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THE UNIVERSITY CALENDAR FOR 1931-32

1931

FIRST TERM

Sept. 21, <i>Monday</i> ,	Entrance examinations begin.
Sept. 28, <i>Monday</i> ,	{ Registration and assignment of new students.
Sept. 29, <i>Tuesday</i> ,	
Sept. 29, <i>Tuesday</i> ,	{ Registration and assignment of old students.
Sept. 30, <i>Wednesday</i> ,	
Oct. 1, <i>Thursday</i> ,	Instruction begins at 8 A. M.
Oct. 23, <i>Friday</i> ,	Last day for payment of tuition for the first term.
Nov. 25, <i>Wednesday</i> ,	Instruction ends at 6 P. M.
Nov. 30, <i>Monday</i> ,	Instruction resumed at 8 A. M.
Dec. 19, <i>Saturday</i> ,	Instruction ends at 1 P. M.
1932	{ Thanksgiving Recess
Jan. 4, <i>Monday</i> ,	
Jan. 11, <i>Monday</i> ,	Instruction resumed at 8 A. M.
Jan. 11, <i>Monday</i> ,	Founder's Day.
Feb. 1, <i>Monday</i> ,	Term examinations begin.
Feb. 10, <i>Wednesday</i> ,	Term ends.
Feb. 11, <i>Thursday</i> ,	A holiday.

SECOND TERM

Feb. 12, <i>Friday</i> ,	Registration of all students.
Feb. 15, <i>Monday</i> ,	Instruction begins at 8 A. M.
Mar. 7, <i>Monday</i> ,	Last day for payment of tuition for the second term.
April 2, <i>Saturday</i> ,	Instruction ends at 1 P. M.
April 11, <i>Monday</i> ,	Instruction resumed, 8 A. M.
May 28, <i>Saturday</i> ,	Spring Day: a holiday.
June 6, <i>Monday</i> ,	Term examinations begin.
June 14, <i>Tuesday</i> ,	End of term examinations.
June 20, <i>Monday</i> ,	COMMENCEMENT.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

FACULTY

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COURSES AND REQUIREMENTS

Regarding admission to the College of Arts and Sciences, the General Information Number should be consulted.

Two courses are offered in the College of Arts and Sciences, one leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the other leading to the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry.

Neither degree will be conferred upon any student who has not been in residence at Cornell University during the last two terms preceding graduation, nor upon any student who has not been in residence at least two terms in this College, and in this College only.

For the degree of Chemical Engineer, see p. 20.

A student who does not pass twelve hours in any term, with a grade of C or better in at least six of the twelve hours, will be either dropped or placed upon probation. The same penalties may be imposed on students of this College who, having registered in the Summer Session, do not pass four hours of their Summer Session registration with a grade of C or better in at least two hours.

A student's general record may be so unsatisfactory that the Faculty will refuse him permission to continue in the College even though he has passed twelve hours in the preceding term.

A student failing in the last term of his senior year to pass twelve hours—or, if in a summer session, four hours—may not be recommended for his degree except under such conditions and at such time as the Faculty may designate.

REGISTRATION

Students will file their study cards at the office of the Dean in accordance with instructions issued at the time of registration.

With the consent of the Dean and the approval of his adviser, a student may alter his list of courses during the first six days of instruction. Thereafter, no student will be permitted to cancel his registration for any course in which he is registered, unless he shall previously have obtained from the Dean authorization to do so on the ground of ill health, or for other reasons beyond the student's control.

THE GEORGE C. BOLDT MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS

Mr. George C. Boldt, jr., has created three scholarships of the annual value of five hundred dollars each, as a memorial to his father. These scholarships will be awarded at the close of the junior year to the three male students of the College who shall be considered most deserving of this aid. Applications for these scholarships must be filed in the Office of the Dean before March 15 of the academic year preceding the year for which they are awarded.

THE CORNELIA L. HALL SCHOLARSHIP

A gift of the late Mary F. Hall has established the Cornelia L. Hall Scholarship, of the annual value of one hundred and fifty dollars, "open to any meritorious young woman of this State, who is pursuing the studies of the A.B. course and who is in need of financial assistance." Under the terms of the bequest preference must be given to a suitable candidate from Tioga, Tompkins, or Chemung County; within this preferred class, women of senior or junior standing will be regarded as entitled to first consideration. Applications for the scholarship must be filed in the Office of the Dean before March 15 of the academic year preceding the year for which it is awarded.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

I. REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

1. Credit for one hundred and twenty hours, of which at least ninety hours must be for courses given in the College of Arts and Sciences. Military Science 2 and Hygiene 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 may be counted as part of the thirty hours which a student may elect outside the College of Arts and Sciences, but may not be counted as part of the ninety hours required in the College.

2. A grade of C or better in at least sixty of the required one hundred and twenty hours. (See Section IV: Marks.)

3. Election of courses in accordance with Section III, Course of Study.

4. Completion of the work in Hygiene and Preventive Medicine, and in Military Drill or in Physical Training prescribed by the University Faculty. (See pages 79-81.)

II. SPECIAL PROVISIONS REGARDING CREDITS TOWARD GRADUATION

5. **In Summer Session.** To obtain credit by means of work done in summer sessions, a student must previously have satisfied the entrance requirements of the College, and must obtain in advance the Dean's approval of his selection of courses. Credit for a maximum of thirty hours, but no more, may be secured in this way.

Credit will be allowed, under the same restrictions, for work done in summer sessions of other universities belonging to the Association of American Universities, by a student regularly registered in this College, but permission to offer such credit must be obtained in advance from the Dean of this College.

6 **Admission to Advanced Standing.** A student admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences from another college of Cornell University, or from any other institution of collegiate rank, will receive credit toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts for the number of hours to which his records may, in the judgment of the Faculty, entitle him. In order, however, to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Arts, he must,

as a candidate for that degree, have been in residence at least two terms in the College of Arts and Sciences, and in that college only.

Credit toward a degree for work done in a preparatory school, upon subjects (numbers 1-18 inclusive) which may be offered for entrance to the University, may be given only to those students who, in addition to satisfying all entrance requirements, pass separate examinations in the subjects for which they seek college credit. These examinations will cover substantially the same ground as the University courses in the corresponding subjects. An applicant who desires a college credit examination of this kind must apply to the Office of Admissions as early as possible and in no case later than the day preceding the beginning of the entrance examinations, specifying which fifteen units he intends to offer in satisfaction of the entrance requirements, and upon what other entrance subjects he wishes to be examined for college credit.

In case he fails to satisfy the entrance requirements in any one or more of the subjects which he has offered for entrance, but passes the college credit examination in any other subject or subjects, he may use the latter for satisfying the entrance requirements, but in that case he cannot also receive college credit therefor. The college credit examinations will be held on the date set for the entrance examinations in the same subjects, and, unless otherwise arranged, only at Ithaca.

A candidate using No. 19 of the list of University entrance subjects (see Table II, page 8, General Information Number) to make his fifteen units, may not apply for a college credit examination as described above.

7. Registration in Two Colleges of the University. A student who has completed at least ninety hours in courses given in the College of Arts and Sciences may, with the permission of the Faculties concerned, be registered both in the College of Arts and Sciences and also in the Medical College or the Law School. (See paragraph 12, division a.) It should be noted, however, that admission to the Medical College is closely restricted, and that in recent years the Medical College has been able to grant this privilege of double registration to only a small proportion of the fourth year students of the College of Arts and Sciences who applied and were formally eligible for it. Students who contemplate obtaining the A.B. and an Engineering degree by a combined six-year course, are urged to consult the Dean's Office.

8. Registration in the College and in the Graduate School. A student who has satisfied all the academic requirements for graduation may, with the permission of the Graduate School, register both in the College of Arts and Sciences and in the Graduate School.

III. COURSE OF STUDY

9. Number of Hours. A student must register in each term for at least twelve hours of work. No student may register for more than eighteen hours in any term except by permission of the Dean. A student who has not attained in any academic year a grade of C or better in a total of fifteen hours of work will not be permitted to elect more than fifteen hours of work in either term of the subsequent academic year. A student on probation may not register for more than fifteen hours in the term of his probation. For registration in a course not in the College of Arts and Sciences, the permission of the Dean of this College and of the Professor in charge of the course must be obtained. (See also paragraph ii under 11c below.)

10. **Prescribed Studies.** Prior to graduation, a student must complete six hours in each of the first two groups listed below and six hours in each of five of the remaining six groups:

1. English and Public Speaking.
2. Foreign Languages.
3. History.
4. Astronomy, Chemistry, and Physics.
5. Biology (including Botany and Animal Biology), and Geology.
6. Philosophy and Psychology, including Educational Psychology.
7. Economics and Government. (For the present, Economics 1, five hours, will be accepted in satisfaction of this requirement.)
8. Mathematics.

Of these hours, the student is required to take at least twelve, and advised to take more, in his freshman year.

11. **Underclassmen.**

a. *Underclass Requirements.* To attain upperclass standing each student is required to complete, in addition to the first two groups mentioned in paragraph 10 above, at least eighteen hours in five of the remaining six groups. Each six hours may be entirely in one division (for example, English six hours), or partly in one and partly in another (for example, English three hours and Public Speaking three hours). The following courses in foreign languages may not be applied in satisfaction of the foreign language requirement: Greek, 1a, 1b; German 1, 1a, 3, 3a; French 1, 3; Spanish 1, 3; Italian 1. College credit gained by examination at entrance may not be applied in satisfaction of any of these underclass requirements.

These requirements must be completed before a student may begin counting hours in an upperclass group. (See paragraph 12 below.)

b. *Underclass Advisers.* Freshmen and sophomores are under the jurisdiction of the Advisory Board for Underclassmen. Each freshman will be assigned to a member of the Faculty who will act as his adviser during his freshman and sophomore years. The function of the adviser is to assist the student in his choice of studies, to advise him during the term regarding his work, and generally to give him friendly counsel. The approval of the study card and the signature of the adviser must be obtained before the study card is filed at the office of the Dean.

c. *Courses Open to Freshmen.*

i. The following are the courses in the College of Arts and Sciences open to freshmen, except that (1) a student may not register for any of these courses for which he has not satisfied the prerequisites, if any are specified (see announcement under each course); (2) a student may not register for any of these courses for which he has presented an acceptable equivalent at entrance:

Animal Biology 1, 303

Astronomy 180, 181

Biology A

Botany 1

Chemistry 101, 105, 205, 210, 225, 875

English 3

French 1, 3, 4a, 4b, 5a, 5b, 6

Geology 100, 101, 200, 201, 311, 400

Government 1

German 1, 1a, 3, 3a, 4, 5, 7, 8

Greek 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b

History 1, 21, 61

Italian 1, 4

Latin 1a, 1, 2, 3

Mathematics 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 15

Music 1 (not open to students offering Music for entrance)

Philosophy 2a

Physics 3, 4, 8, 9

Spanish 1, 3, 4, 5, 6

ii. Subject to the permission mentioned in paragraph 9, required courses in other colleges in the regular freshman schedule of those colleges may be elected by a freshman in the College of Arts and Sciences, but only after the approval of the Dean of the College and of his adviser has been obtained.

iii. Under exceptional circumstances, a freshman may by petition secure permission from the Advisory Board for Underclassmen to take courses (including freshman electives in other colleges) in addition to those allowed under i and ii.

d. *Informal Study.* At the beginning of their second year, sophomores not exceeding fifty in number may register for informal study under the general supervision of the Advisory Board for Underclassmen. To each sophomore so registering, three hours of supplementary credit will be given at the end of the term. Applicants for the privilege of informal study will be selected, in the order of their scholastic standing, from those students who have a grade of B or better in one-half the hours they have passed. Students admitted to the privilege may not register for more than four formal courses, and those formal courses shall not total more than fifteen hours. Continuance in the privilege for the second term will depend upon a student's maintaining an average of B in the total number of hours for which he is registered in the first term. For necessary purposes of grading, the mark in these hours of supplementary credit will be considered the same as the student's average, for the term, in the formal courses for which he is registered. Students eligible for sophomore informal study will be notified before registration for the first term.

12. Upperclassmen.

a. *Upperclass Requirements.* When a student has completed sixty hours including the underclass requirements (see paragraph 11a above) he may select an upperclass group. Prior to graduation, he

must complete at least twenty hours of work in the group selected, but courses marked with an asterisk (*) may not be counted toward this requirement. With the sanction of his adviser and of the Dean, a student may choose, instead of one of the upperclass groups listed below, a combination of two related groups. A student registered in this College and in another college of Cornell University is excused from ten of these twenty hours. (See paragraph 7.) Upperclassmen should note that they may receive only four hours credit in History 61, French 1 and 3, Spanish 1 and 3, though these are six-hour courses for underclassmen.

b. *Upperclass Advisers.* In choosing his course, an upperclass student must obtain the advice and approval of some professor or assistant professor in his major subject whose signature on the study card must be secured before it may be filed.

c. *Upperclass Groups.*

1. The Classics.
2. Botany.
3. Chemistry.
4. Economics.
5. English and Public Speaking.
6. French and Italian.
7. Geology and Physical Geography.
8. German.
9. History and Government.
10. Mathematics.
11. Music.
12. Philosophy and Education.
13. Philosophy and Psychology.
14. Physics.
15. Animal Biology (Physiology and Biochemistry, Anatomy, Histology, Embryology, Zoology and Entomology).
16. Psychology and Education (including Physical Education).
17. Spanish and Italian.
18. Comparative Study of Literature (with English and Classics).

d. Two plans of *informal study* are open to certain upperclassmen.

i. One plan is an extension, into the junior and senior years, of the privilege also open to sophomores of high scholastic standing (see the paragraph *Informal Study* on p. 15). Informal study of this kind is restricted for the present to fifty of each class, chosen in the order of their scholastic standing, who have an average of B or better for the previous year. Informal study of this kind may not count in fulfilment of the upperclass group requirement.

ii. Upperclass group requirements may be satisfied in part by a second plan of informal study, however, in those departments which provide for such study as a part of the programme of the upperclass group. Informal study in such departments may be applied for by any student who has completed the underclass requirements, and

who has at least sixty hours of credit with a grade of B or better in one-half of the hours he has passed. Students may pursue informal study in either the junior or the senior year, or in both years, under the following conditions:

Informal study during the first, or junior, year will consist of specified readings and reports, or of experimentation and problem work, which are intended to furnish the student with opportunities for the expression of initiative in his major field of study. This informal study will be supervised by the student's upperclass adviser, and will entitle him to such credit as his adviser is willing to grant for the work the student has completed, provided that no credit in excess of three hours a term shall be given for informal study in the junior year.

The same plan may be followed in the senior year, again entitling the student to a variable amount of credit, not in excess of three hours a term, for informal work done under the supervision of his adviser.

In a department, or departments, constituting an upperclass group in which there is a seminary meeting at least once a week for the purpose of giving tutorial assistance to the students accepted for informal study, the amount of credit obtained by such students may be extended to a maximum of six hours a term during the senior year; provided that, at the close of his senior year, and before his adviser reports credit for this informal work, the student shall have passed successfully a comprehensive examination in the field of study of his upperclass group. (For the degree of Bachelor of Arts with Honors, see page 18, *infra*.)

Theses. During his last two terms of residence any candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts may, with the permission of the Dean, arrange with the department in which he is taking his principal work to write a thesis which, if accepted, shall entitle him to not more than three hours of credit a term.

IV. MARKS

13. A, B, C, D are passing grades; E, represents a condition; F, a failure; Z, a course dropped without official cancellation.

14. No credit towards graduation will be given for a course in which a mark of E (condition) is recorded, unless the course be repeated and a passing mark received. A student who has received a mark of E (condition) in any course that is a prerequisite to another course may, at the discretion of the department concerned, be regarded as having satisfied the prerequisite; or the department concerned may, before regarding him as having satisfied the prerequisite, require him, by re-examination or otherwise, to remove the condition.

15. A student who, in any course, has received a term mark of "incomplete" or of "absent" may, with the consent of the Dean, and upon payment of the fee required by the University, be permitted to remove the mark, by examination or otherwise, as the department concerned may direct. A mark of incomplete or of absent may not be

removed later than registration day of the third term of attendance in the University, dating from the time the course was taken in class, and no more than one attempt at removal will be allowed.

16. A student who has received a mark of E, of F, or of Z in any course, must re-register for it if he desires to secure credit for the course. (See paragraph 14 for E.)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH HONORS

The degree of Bachelor of Arts with Honors in the field of a student's upperclass group will be conferred upon those students who, in addition to having completed the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, shall have (1) received a grade of B or better in at least half of the courses for which they have been enrolled and an average of B in the courses for which they have been enrolled in the field of their upperclass group requirement; (2) passed with distinction a thorough comprehensive examination in the field of study in which their upperclass group requirement was satisfied; (3) been recommended for the said degree by the department or departments in which their work for the upperclass group was done.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CHEMISTRY

The degree of Bachelor of Chemistry will be awarded to those who have satisfactorily completed either of the following curricula, and the requirements prescribed by the University in Hygiene and Preventive Medicine and in Military Drill or in Physical Training. The completion of Curriculum No. 2, or its substantial equivalent, is required for admission to the fifth year of study leading to the degree of Chemical Engineer (see page 20). Since the first two years of work are identical in the two curricula, the student is afforded ample time to discover whether his interests lie chiefly in the field of pure chemistry or in the field of chemical engineering before he is compelled to decide upon his further course of study.

Students will not be permitted to register for the junior year until they have completed the entrance requirements of two units of French and two units of German, or their equivalent.

CURRICULUM NO. 1

FIRST YEAR

	<i>Course</i>	<i>First Term</i>	<i>Second Term</i>
Introductory Inorganic Chemistry	Chemistry 101	3	—
Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory	Chemistry 105	3	—
Introductory Qualitative Analysis	Chemistry 205	—	3
Qualitative Analysis Laboratory	Chemistry 206	—	3
Analytic Geometry and Calculus	Mathematics 5a, 7	5	5
Introductory Experimental Physics	Physics 3, 4	3	3
English	English 1	3	3
		<hr/> 17	<hr/> 17

COURSES AND REQUIREMENTS

19

SECOND YEAR

Introductory Organic Chemistry.....	Chemistry	305	3	3
Organic Chemistry Laboratory.....	Chemistry	310	3	3
Introductory Quantitative Analysis.....	Chemistry	220	3	—
Quantitative Analysis Laboratory.....	Chemistry	221	3	—
Introductory Chemical Spectroscopy....	Chemistry	505	—	3
Gas and Fuel Analysis.....	Chemistry	250	—	4
General Physics.....	Physics	31, 32	2	2
Physical Measurements.....	Physics	34	2	2
Drawing.....	Engineering	125	3	—
			19	17

THIRD YEAR

Introductory Physical Chemistry.....	Chemistry	405	3	3
Physical Chemistry Laboratory.....	Chemistry	410	3	3
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.....	Chemistry	130	3	3
Introductory Chemical Microscopy.....	Chemistry	530	3	—
Advanced Quantitative Analysis.....	Chemistry	230	—	4
Elementary Mineralogy.....	Geology	311	3	—
Introduction to Economics.....	Economics	3	—	3
Elective.....			3	3
			18	19

FOURTH YEAR

Introductory Industrial Chemistry.....	Chemistry	705	3	3
Seminary.....	Chemistry	905	—	1
Research for Seniors.....	Chemistry		4	4
Chemical Engineering.....	Chemistry	710	—	4
Electrical Engineering.....	Engineering	417	4	—
Elective.....	(at least)		6	6
			17	18

CURRICULUM NO. 2

(This curriculum is prerequisite to registration for the degree of Chemical Engineer.)

FIRST YEAR

As in Curriculum No. 1

SECOND YEAR

As in Curriculum No. 1

THIRD YEAR

		<i>Course</i>	<i>First Term</i>	<i>Second Term</i>
Introductory Physical Chemistry.....	Chemistry	405	3	3
Physical Chemistry Laboratory.....	Chemistry	410	3	3
Advanced Quantitative Analysis.....	Chemistry	230	4	—
Mechanics.....	Mechanics	330	6	—
Mechanics.....	Mechanics	331	—	5
Introductory Engineering Laboratory....	Engineering	103	1	—
Materials of Construction.....	Engineering	360	2	2
Introduction to Economics.....	Economics	3	—	3
Elementary Mineralogy.....	Geology	311	—	3
			19	19

FOURTH YEAR

Introductory Industrial Chemistry	Chemistry	705	3	3
Industrial Organization	Engineering	380	—	2
Heat Power Engineering	Engineering	343	3	3
Mechanical Laboratory	Engineering	368	3	—
Mechanical Laboratory	Engineering	369	—	3
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	Chemistry	130	3	3
Introductory Chemical Microscopy	Chemistry	530	3	—
Research	Chemistry		4	4
			19	18

Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry are required to take at least eight hours in research during the senior year in a division of the Department to be selected by the student. These divisions are: Inorganic Chemistry (Course 195); Analytical Chemistry (Course 295); Organic Chemistry (Course 395); Physical Chemistry (Course 495); Optical Chemistry (Course 595); Sanitary Chemistry (Course 695); Industrial Chemistry (Course 795); Agricultural Chemistry (Course 895).

The elective courses required in the curriculum may be chosen by the student, in each case with the approval of the Department of Chemistry, from the advanced courses in Chemistry, or from certain courses in other departments of the College of Arts and Sciences, or in other colleges of the University.

Students in the Course in Chemistry may register for 20 hours a term. In order to register for more than 20 hours, the student must first obtain the consent of the Advisory Board for Underclassmen or the Committee on Academic Records.

THE DEGREE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEER

A holder of the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry who has completed Curriculum No. 2, as given above, may obtain the degree of Chemical Engineer by completing a fifth year of study offered jointly by the College of Engineering and the Department of Chemistry of the College of Arts and Sciences. The curriculum for this fifth year leading to the degree of Chemical Engineer is as follows:

		<i>Course</i>	<i>First Term</i>	<i>Second Term</i>
Electrical Engineering Lectures	Engineering	415	3	—
Electrical Engineering Lectures	Engineering	416	—	3
Electrical Engineering Laboratory	Engineering	435	2	—
Electrical Engineering Laboratory	Engineering	436	—	2
Mechanical Engineering Laboratory	Engineering	372	2	—
Chemical Engineering Laboratory	Chemistry	710	—	4
Machine Design	Engineering		3	—
Chemical Plant Design	Chemistry	730	3	3
Electives			5	5
			18	17

The course of study leading to the degree of Chemical Engineer is intended primarily to prepare the graduate for technical work involving the development and supervision of the operation of industrial chemical processes and plants. It comprises instruction not only in the theoretical principles of chemistry and engineering, but also in the methods of applying these principles to the solution of the problems that arise in the industries.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The courses that are marked with the asterisk () may not be counted for an upper-class group.*

ASTRONOMY

*180. **Introduction to Astronomy.** Either term. Credit three hours. Professor BOOTHROYD and Mr. ROBERTS. Lectures and recitations: Section a, M W 10; Section b, T Th 10. *Lincoln* 31. Laboratory: Sec. 1, M 2-4; Section m, T 2-4; *Observatory*. Also observations at *Observatory* three assigned evenings before Thanksgiving for the first term and after Easter recess for the second term.

181. **The Solar System.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor BOOTHROYD. Lectures and recitations; Section a, M W F 11; Section b, T Th S 11. *Lincoln* 31.

Courses 180 and 181 together satisfy the requirements for Group 4 in the College of Arts and Sciences, and freshmen taking Astronomy to meet said requirement are strongly urged to take 180 to be followed by 181.

[183. **The Sun, Stars and Nebulae.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor BOOTHROYD. Lectures and recitations: T Th S 9. *Lincoln* 31. Prerequisites, Astronomy 181 and Physics 3 or equivalents. An elementary presentation of stellar astronomy and the methods of investigation in this fascinating field of science.

Majors in Physics, Chemistry, and Mathematics are especially urged to take courses 181 and 183. Not given in 1931-32.]

[184. **Geodetic Astronomy.** Credit three hours. See Announcement for College of Engineering. Not given in 1931-32.]

BIBLIOLOGY

Bibliology I. First term. Credit two hours. The Book; its origin and evolution. Not a literary course, but a study of the book as a means of the conservation of thought, a manifestation of civilization and culture, its relation to the arts and crafts. Open to upperclassmen, but registration with the instructor is required. Professor KINKELDEY. T Th 12. *University Library*.

Bibliology II. (Bibliography). Second term. Credit two hours. The book as a source of information. The reference book; the handbook; book lists, general and special; catalogues and trade lists and their use. Open to upperclassmen but registration with the instructor is required. Professor KINKELDEY. T Th 12. *University Library*.

GENERAL BIOLOGY

*A. **General Biology.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Professor CLAASSEN, Mr. WOODRUFF, and assistants. Lectures, M W 9 or 11, *East Roberts* 222. Laboratory, one period of two and one-half hours a week. *Roberts* 302.

Not open to students who have had college courses in zoology and botany. Students must report to the biology laboratory, *Roberts Hall* 302, at the time of registration, for assignment to laboratory section.

An elementary course designed for those who do not wish to specialize further in the biological sciences. The main ideas of biology shown through selected practical studies of the phenomena on which biological principles are based. Laboratory fee, \$3.50 a term.

ANIMAL BIOLOGY

Enumeration of courses according to subject:

General Zoology: 1, 1a, 7, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 20, 21, 30, 75, 99.

Entomology: 3, 4, 5, 12, 31, 40, 70.

Histology and Embryology: 101, 102, 104.

Cytology: 10

Genetics: 14

Human Anatomy and Neurology: 221, 222, 225, 226, 250.

Physiology: 300, 301, 303, 305, 307, 308, 309, 310.

Biochemistry: 314, 314a, 320.

Taxonomy: Insects, 6, 6a, 6b, 65; Vertebrates, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 67.

Conservation: 100.

***1. Introductory Zoology.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Professor REED, Dr. MEKEEL, Miss McMULLEN, and Miss PHELPS. Lecture: Section I, T Th 9; Section II, T Th 11. Laboratory: M T W F 1:40-4; S 8-10:30. Lectures, *Goldwin Smith B.* Laboratory, *McGraw 2.*

A comprehensive view of the subject of Animal Biology, including the principles of structural and functional organization in the body, the animal as a living organism, the origin and perfection of types together with a consideration of zoological theory.

***1a. General Zoology.** Second term. Credit three hours. Assistant Professor YOUNG and Dr. MEKEEL. Lecture, T Th 10, *McGraw 5.* Laboratory for veterinary students, T Th 1:40-4; for others, W F 1:40-4, *McGraw 2.*

An introduction to the variety of animal life; biological principles illustrated with animal material; and the consideration of systematic relationships of the larger animal groups. Laboratory fee, \$4.50.

Primarily for students of veterinary medicine and those who begin their pre-medical course at midyear. Registration before instruction begins is required.

3. General Entomology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Biology A, or Animal Biology 1, or Botany 1. Professor HERRICK, Mr. HORSFALL, and Mr. BUTT. Lecture, W F 9; Laboratory, T W Th or F 1:40-4; or S 8-10:30. *Roberts 392.*

The characteristics of orders, sub-orders, and the more important families; the habits of representative species; the structure of insects; practice in their classification.

The lectures only (two hours) may be taken by those who have had Animal Biology 4 and 5. Laboratory fee, \$2.50.

Second term. Credit three hours. The life histories, habits, and control of injurious insects. Staff and hours as for the first term, except no laboratory section T S. Laboratory fee, \$2.

4. Elementary Morphology of Insects. Either term. Credit three hours. Professor JOHANNSEN and Mr. SHAW. By appointment. *Roberts 391.*

This course deals with the external and internal anatomy of several common species of insects. Required of all students who plan to take advanced work in entomology. Laboratory fee, \$2.

5. Wing Venation and Evolution. Either term. Credit one hour. Professor BRADLEY and Mr. PATE. Lecture, T 12, *Roberts 392*, and two additional hours during T afternoon or T Th mornings, by appointment, *Roberts 301.*

A laboratory study of evolutionary series as illustrated by progressive modification of the wings of insects. Required of all students who plan to take advanced work in entomology.

6. Taxonomy of Insects. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, courses 4, 5, and 6a. Lecture, W 10, *Roberts 392.* Laboratory: First term, M W 1:40-4; second term, T Th 1:40-4. *Roberts 301.* Professor BRADLEY, Dr. FORBES, and Mr. PATE.

A survey of the classification of insects. The complete course occupies three consecutive terms, but the work of each may be taken independently. The orders treated will be: Fall of 1931, Hymenoptera, Hemiptera; Spring of 1932, Orthoptera, small orders, Diptera. Laboratory fee, \$4.50.

6a, 6b. Elementary Taxonomy of Insects. Second term. Credit one or two hours. Professor BRADLEY and Mr. PATE. Laboratory and field work, T Th 1:40-4.

(a) Elementary practice in the determination of the families and orders of insects. (b) After the Spring Recess: Methods of collecting insects and preserving them for study, and other matters of technique. Either part of this course may be taken independently. Credit one hour each. Courses 4 and 5 are prerequisite for the first part. For the second part there are no prerequisites. Laboratory fee, \$2.25 per credit hour.

7. Biology of the Human Species. First term. Credit one hour. Prerequisite, Biology A or the equivalent. Professor NEEDHAM. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith A.*

The origin and development of man; the evolution of responsive life; the main phenomena of human inheritance; the effect upon population of the alteration of environment by the processes of civilization; the evolution of the social organism, and of social control.

8. Elementary Taxonomy and Natural History of Vertebrates. Throughout the year. Credit, three hours a term. Professor WRIGHT and Dr. HAMILTON. Lecture, M 8; Laboratory, M W 1:40-4 or T Th 1:40-4. *McGraw 7.*

Lectures on fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals, dealing with the principles of classification and nomenclature, characteristics, relationships, and bionomics of these groups. The laboratory gives practice in the identification of North American species. Field studies of the local fauna are undertaken during the fall and spring. Several all day field trips are taken during the year. Laboratory fee, \$4 a term.

Students completing this course may arrange under Animal Biology 99 to pursue advanced work in the taxonomy of Vertebrates.

9. General Ornithology. Second term. Credit three hours. Professor ALLEN and Mr. KELLOGG. Lecture, W 11. *McGraw 5.* Laboratory and field work, M W 1:40-4 or T Th 1:40-4. *McGraw, South Museum.*

Introduction to the study of birds, particularly the local species. Laboratory work with bird skins is based on the field work. Laboratory fee, \$3.

Students completing this course may arrange, under course 99, to pursue advanced work during their junior and senior years.

[10. Cytology. Second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, Botany 1 or Zoology 1. Lectures, T Th 9, *Plant Science 143.* Laboratory, T Th or W F 10-12:30, or W 1:40-4, S 8-10:30. Assignment to laboratory section must be made at time of registration. *Plant Science 219.* Professor L. W. SHARP and Dr. MCCLINTOCK. Not given in 1931-32.]

Intended for those who have had some biological training. The principal topics considered are protoplasm, cells and their components, nuclear and cell division, meiosis and fertilization, and the relation of these to the problems of development, reproduction, and heredity. Both plant and animal materials are used. Microtechnique is not included. Laboratory fee, \$5.

11. Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 1 or 1a. Professor REED, Mr. SENNING, Mr. HAZZARD, and Mr. HUNTER. Lecture, Section I, M 8, Section II, M 10. *McGraw 5.* Laboratory, W 1:40-4, S 8-10:30; M F 1:40-4; T Th 8-10:30; T Th 1:40-4. *McGraw 6.*

A thorough dissection and study of representative vertebrate types. The lectures deal with a comparative study of the structure of type forms so arranged as to supplement and connect the laboratory studies and emphasize the biological bearing of comparative anatomy.

12. Insect Morphology. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisites, Animal Biology 4, and 3 or 6a. Professor JOHANNSEN. T Th 10. *Roberts 392.* This course deals with the anatomy, histology, physiology, and embryology of insects. Lectures, assigned readings, and reports.

Laboratory work in the technique of histological methods as applied to insect tissues may accompany or follow this course. Either term. Credit two hours. Two periods by appointment. *Roberts 391.* Laboratory fee, \$3.

14. Genetics. First term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, Botany 1 and Plant Physiology, or Animal Biology 1 and either Animal or Human Physiology. Assistant Professor FRASER, Dr. DORSEY and ———. Lectures, M W F 8. *Plant Science 143;* Laboratory, M W or F 1:40-4. *Plant Science 146.* One conference period to be arranged.

Courses in cytology and in taxonomic botany and zoology will be found helpful in connection with this course. Students must obtain assignment to sections at the time of registration. Laboratory fee, \$3.

16. Invertebrate Zoology. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Assistant Professor YOUNG. Lecture, F 9, *McGraw 5.* Laboratory, F 1:40-4; S 9-11:30, *McGraw 2.*

The structure, development, and relationships of, and the application of biological principles to, invertebrates. Whenever expedient, inland species are used as representations of the various animal groups. Many forms are seen in their natural habitats. Laboratory fee, \$3.

Registration before instruction begins is necessary.

17. Mammalian Anatomy. First term. Credit three hours. Mr. SENNING. Laboratory, M W F 8-10:30.

This course is designed to provide a foundation in mammalian morphology.

Not open to students who are preparing for a medical course. No credit given to those who have had course 11.

20. Animal Ecology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Zoology 1 or Biology A, and Entomology 3. Professor NEEDHAM and Mrs. KLOTS. Th 9, Th 1:40-4, and one period by appointment. *Roberts 392.*

The lives of animals in relation to their environment; the relation between their structures and instincts and the situations in which they live. Laboratory fee, \$2.50. Courses 20 and 21 are given in alternate years.

[21. General Limnology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite or parallel courses, Biology 1, or Animal Biology 1 and 3, or the equivalent. Professor NEEDHAM and Mrs. KLOTS. Lecture, Th 9; Laboratory, Th 1:40-4 and one period by appointment. Not given in 1931-32.]

The life of inland waters; aquatic organisms in their qualitative, quantitative, seasonal, and ecological relations. The course includes one all-day trip, taken on some Saturday in May. Laboratory fee, \$2.50.

22. Ichthyology, Advanced Systematic and Field Zoology. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Lectures, T Th 8. *McGraw 7.* Laboratory F 1:40-4 or S 8-10:30. Professor WRIGHT and Dr. HAMILTON.

An amplification of the prerequisite course 8. In the lecture special emphasis will be laid on the principal phases of animal life; the taxonomy, origin, and evolution of fossil and living groups; geographical distribution; and the literature and institutions of zoology. Laboratory periods will be devoted to the identification of exotic and indigenous forms. Several all day field trips during the year.

[23. Herpetology (Amphibia). First term. Credit three hours. Professor WRIGHT and Dr. HAMILTON. Lectures, T Th 8. *McGraw 7.* Laboratory, F 1:40-4 or S 8-10:30.

An amplification of the prerequisite course 8. In the lectures special emphasis will be laid on the principal phases of animal life; the taxonomy, origin, and evolution of fossil and living groups; geographical distribution; and the literature and institutions of zoology. Laboratory periods will be devoted to the identification of exotic and indigenous forms. Not given in 1931-32.]

[24. Herpetology (Reptilia). Second term. Credit three hours. See Announcement for course 23. Professor WRIGHT and Dr. HAMILTON. Not given in 1931-32.]

[25. Mammalogy. Credit three hours a term. See Announcement for course 23. Professor WRIGHT and Dr. HAMILTON. Not given in 1931-32.]

26. Advanced Ornithology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite Animal Biology 8 or 9. Professor ALLEN and Mr. KELLOGG. Lecture W 11, *McGraw, South Museum.* Laboratory and field work, T Th 1:40-4.

The classification of birds; geographical distribution; the literature and institutions of ornithology; identification of representative birds of the world. The first part of the term will be devoted to field work on the fall migration, and the identification of birds in winter plumage. Laboratory fee, \$3.

30. Parasites and Parasitism. First term. Credit two or three hours. Prerequisite, Biology 1 or Zoology 1. Lecture T 9. *Bailey Hall.* Practical exercises, M or T 1:40-4, or T 10-12:30. Professor MATHESON and Mr. F. H. WILSON.

A consideration of the origin and biological significance of parasitism, and of the structure, life, and economic relations of representative parasites. A limited number of well-prepared students will be permitted to take the extra hour's credit. The work will occupy one afternoon a week and will be devoted to the technique of

the diagnosis of parasitic infections, preparation of material from post-mortem examinations, and advanced work in Parasitology. Laboratory fee, \$2 or \$4.

31. Medical Entomology. Second term. Credit two or three hours. Prerequisite, Zoology I or Biology I. Lecture, T 9. *Bailey Hall*. Practical exercises, M or T 1:40-4, or T 10-12:30. Professor MATHESON and Mr. F. H. WILSON.

This course deals with insects and other arthropods that are causative agents of disease in man and animals, or are the vectors, or intermediate hosts, of disease-producing organisms. A limited number of well prepared students will be permitted to take the extra hour's credit. The work will occupy one afternoon a week and will consist of detailed studies of selected groups of insects in their relation to disease causation or as vectors of pathogenic organisms of animals. Laboratory fee, \$2 or \$4.

40. Bees. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 3 or equivalent. Professor PHILLIPS. Lectures, T Th 9; laboratory, 1:40-4. *Roberts 292*.

Fundamentals of beekeeping; the life history, instincts, and general behavior of bees; their products; the sources of honey; the role of bees in cross-pollination; the equipment of the apiary; wintering problems; the diseases of bees; and the rearing of queens. Laboratory fee, \$2.50.

65. The Technics of Biological Literature. First term. Credit three hours. Professor BRADLEY. See Announcement of Graduate School.

67. Seminary in Systematic Vertebrate Zoology. First and second terms. Credit one hour a term. Life zone plans of North America, 1817-1920. Distribution and origin of life in North America. Zoogeography of the Old World. Animal coloration. Other topics to be announced. Hours to be arranged. Professor A. H. WRIGHT.

70. Entomological Reading in Foreign Languages. Throughout the year. Professor JOHANNSEN. See Announcement of Graduate School.

***75. Laboratory Methods.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, major work in Biology. Admission only by consent of instructor. Professor CLAASSEN in charge. F 10-12:30 and 1:40-4 and one lecture period by appointment. Laboratory fee, \$4.

For seniors whose upperclass group is in the field of Biology, and for graduates who expect to teach or to follow some phase of zoology as a profession. This course includes such subjects as laboratory equipment; collecting, preservation, and storage of materials; rearing of cultures; modelling in wax; injection of blood vessels and embalming; chart making, and photography of animals including the preparation of lantern slides.

99. Zoological Problems. Throughout the year. Credit hours variable. Admission to the course is by consent of the instructor. The Animal Biology staff. By appointment.

For qualified seniors and juniors. Opportunity is afforded for the pursuit of special problems or special phases of zoological study beyond that permitted by the more formal courses. For research work see the Announcement of the Graduate School.

***100. Conservation of Wild Life.** First term. Credit two hours. Professors NEEDHAM, HOSMER, WIEGAND, WARREN, HERRICK, ADAMS, EMBODY, PALMER, WRIGHT, CLAASSEN, ALLEN, and Assistant Professor YOUNG. T Th 11. *McGraw 5*.

101. The Tissues: Histology and Histogenesis. First term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology I or Biology A. Professor KINGSBURY, Instructor SNOOK, and assistants. Lectures, T Th 11. *Stimson 8*; Laboratory, Section I, T Th 8-11; Section II, T Th 1:40-4. *Stimson 39*.

For students of biology or those preparing for medicine. The cell and cellular origin of the body, and the structure and development of its component tissues. Each student will prepare or receive a series of typical microscopic preparations.

102. The Organs: Histology and Development. Second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 101 or its equivalent. Professor ADELMANN and assistants. Lectures, W F 10. *Stimson 8*; laboratory, W F 1:40-4. *Stimson 39*.

A continuation of course 101. Courses 101 and 102 together give the fundamental facts of the microscopic structure and development of the body.

104. Vertebrate Embryology. Second term. Credit five hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 101 or its equivalent. Professor KINGSBURY, Instructor SNOOK, and assistants. Lectures, T Th 11 and lecture or conference, S 11, *Stimson* 8; laboratory, Section I, T Th 8-11; Section II, T Th 1:40-4, *Stimson* 39.

For students of biology or those who are preparing for the study of medicine. The course is designed to give the basis for understanding the development of the human body.

221. Structure of the Human Body. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 1 or 303 or other equivalent biological courses. Professor KERR. Lectures, M W F 8; one demonstration at an hour to be arranged. *Anatomy Amphitheater. Stimson* 49.

For students in the biological sciences and for others wishing to obtain a knowledge of the structure of their own bodies. Normal structures of the body, together with its variations and evolution based on development in the individual and the race. Illustrated by specimens, lantern slides, and diagrams.

222. Anatomical Methods. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 1. Previous work in Comparative Anatomy also is recommended. Assistant Professor PAPEZ and instructors. The laboratory is open any morning except Saturday. Lectures, *Stimson* 49; laboratory, *Stimson* 52.

One lecture and nine hours of laboratory a week are required.

225. Comparative Neurology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 1 and 11. Assistant Professor PAPEZ. T Th 8-11. *Stimson* 52.

A comparative study of the vertebrate nervous system based on dissections of brains of shark and cat, and sections of cat brain stem; of the chief nerve mechanisms that determine the form and structure of the nervous systems, their evolutionary and functional significance. One recitation and two laboratory periods.

226. Cerebral Mechanisms. Second term. T Th 8-11. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, course 225. Assistant Professor PAPEZ.

A course of study of the cerebral cortex of lower mammals and the primates with special reference to the subcortical connections and functional significance of the various cortical areas of the human brain. Conference hour will be arranged later. Recommended for students in psychology and animal behavior, by consent of the instructor.

250. Advanced and Research Work in Human Anatomy and Neurology. Throughout the year. Credit two or more hours a term. Professor KERR and Assistant Professor PAPEZ. Hours to be arranged. *Stimson* 52.

The laboratories are open to those who have taken the necessary preliminary courses and are otherwise prepared. Primarily for graduates and for undergraduates properly qualified.

300. General Physiology. First term. Credit three hours. Professor LIDDELL. Lectures, T Th 9. Laboratory, Th 1:40-4. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 1 or A, or an equivalent satisfactory to the Department. *Stimson* 28.

The purpose of this course and of Animal Biology 301 is to familiarize the student with the methods and point of view of physiology in the study of animal biology. An analysis of the fundamental functions of the animal organism.

301. General Physiology. Second term. Credit three hours. Professor LIDDELL. Lectures, T Th 9. Laboratory, Th 1:40-4. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 1 or A, or an equivalent satisfactory to the Department. *Stimson* 28.

The integration of vital functions in the animal organism. It is desirable but not necessary that this course be preceded or followed by Animal Biology 300.

***303. Human Physiology.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. M W F 10. Assistant Professor DYE and instructor.

An introductory course for students of the biological sciences, for those who expect to teach physiology in the secondary schools, and for those who desire a general knowledge of the physiological processes as applied to the human body.

This course is designed primarily for students who are already familiar with the first principles of biology and chemistry and who are in a position to understand the general physiological processes presented.

305. Physiology and Biophysics of Radiation. Second term. Credit two hours. Open to graduate students and qualified seniors. Dr. MAUGHAN. M W 2-4. Discussions and demonstrations. *Stimson*.

307. Experimental Analysis of Behavior. First term. Credit two hours. Professor LIDDELL. Primarily for graduate students but others, properly qualified, may be admitted. Seminary, T Th 1:40-4.

308. Advanced Work and Research in Physiology. Throughout the year. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, previous courses in Physiology. Assistant Professor DYE. *Stimson* 31.

309. Physiology of Respiration, Vital Dynamics, and the Circulation. First term. Credit three hours. Lecture, day and hour to be arranged; laboratory, M W afternoons. Assistant Professor DYE. Open to upperclassmen who have completed course 302 or 303, or their equivalent, and who are otherwise qualified. *Stimson* 31.

A study of the physical and chemical processes of the cell, and of the body as an aggregate of cells; respiration; circulation; and muscular activity.

310. Seminary in Physiology. Second term. Credit one hour. For graduate students and others properly qualified. Hour to be arranged. Members of the staff. *Stimson* 4. Reports on recent advances in physiology.

314. Elementary Biochemistry. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 375 or the equivalent. Professor SUMNER, Mr. KIRK, and assistants. Lectures, M W 12; conferences, F 12. *Stimson* 4.

The substances met with in living things, and the chief facts of digestion, metabolism, and nutrition. (Courses 314 and 314a will not be accepted for the requirements of biochemistry in the Medical College. Chemistry students are advised to take Biochemistry for Medical Students. See the Announcement of the Medical College.)

314a. Laboratory Work in Biochemistry. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Animal Biology 314. Professor SUMNER, Mr. KIRK, and assistants. M W 1:40-4. *Stimson* 34.

320. Advanced and Research Work in Biochemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, Animal Biology 314 and 314a. Professor SUMNER. Hours to be arranged. *Stimson* 34.

For other courses in Biochemistry, see the Announcement of the Medical College.

BOTANY

Students wishing instruction in special groups of plants or in special subjects should consult the department.

***1. General Botany.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term; both terms of the course must be completed to obtain credit, unless the student is excused by the department. Professor PETRY, Mr. LAUBENGAYER, Miss CREIGHTON, Mr. THOMAS, Mr. LINDSEY, Mr. SCHAPPELLE, and others. Lectures, T Th 9 or 11. *Plant Science* 233. Laboratory, one period of two and one-half hours. *Plant Science* 240, 242, 262. Assignment to sections must be made at the time of registration.

A survey of the fundamental facts and principles of plant life. The work of the first term deals with the structures and functions of the higher plants, with special emphasis on their nutrition. The work of the second term traces the evolution of the plant kingdom, as illustrated by representatives of the principal groups, and concludes with a brief introduction to the principles of classification of the flowering plants. Laboratory fee, \$3.50 a term.

13. Trees and Shrubs. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, course 1 or its equivalent. Professor WIEGAND and Mr. MAGUIRE. Lecture, T 8. *Plant*

Science 143. Laboratory or field work, M W or T Th 1:40-5. One all-day field trip is required. *Plant Science* 211. Assignment to laboratory sections must be made at the time of registration.

The identification of trees and shrubs, in summer and in winter conditions. The laboratory work covering identification will be done largely in the field. The work of the latter part of the term will be the study of the taxonomy of woody plants. For all students wishing a detailed knowledge of trees and shrubs. Laboratory fee, \$3; deposit, \$5.

31. Plant Physiology. First or second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, course 1. Professor KNUDSON, or Professor O. F. CURTIS, and Assistant Professor HOPKINS, and Mr. FLEISCHER. Lectures, T Th 10. First term, *Plant Science* 143; second term, *Plant Science* 143. Laboratory T Th 1:40-4; or W F 1:40-4. *Plant Science* 227. Assignment to laboratory sections must be made at the time of registration.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the general principles of plant physiology. Topics such as water relations, photosynthesis, translocation, digestion, respiration, mineral nutrition, growth, and reproduction are studied in detail; in both laboratory and recitations emphasis is placed on discussion of the principles taught and their applications. Laboratory fee, \$4; deposit, \$3.

117. Taxonomy of the Higher Plants. Second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, course 1 or its equivalent. Professor WIEGAND and Mr. MAGUIRE. Lecture, M 9. Laboratory, M W F 1:40-4. *Plant Science* 211.

A study of the kinds of seed plants and ferns, their classifications into genera, families, and orders, and field work on the local flora. Emphasis will be placed on wild plants, but the more common cultivated plants will receive some attention. The course is planned to follow course 1 and to furnish an introduction to the knowledge of the field botany and classification of the higher plants, in preparation for special work in various departments, and as an aid in teaching. Instruction will be given in the preparation of an herbarium and of keys. Laboratory fee, \$4; deposit, \$5.

Students completing this course may arrange, under course 145, to pursue special advanced work in taxonomy.

123. Plant Anatomy. First term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, course 1, or its equivalent, and permission to register. Lecture and conference, T 9. Laboratory, T 10-12:30; Th 9-11:30; S 9-11:30. *Plant Science* 228. Professor EAMES and Dr. JACKSON.

This course is designed to give a working acquaintance with the internal morphology of vascular plants, and emphasis is placed on practice in interpretation and determination of material. The course is planned primarily for students in applied fields of botany, such as pathology, pomology, or genetics. Students desiring a less detailed training in this subject should take course 126. Laboratory fee, \$5.

124. Cytology. Second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, course 1 or Zoology 1 and preferably course 126. Professor L. W. SHARP and Dr. MCCLINTOCK. Lectures, T Th 9. *Plant Science* 143. Laboratory, T Th or W F 10-12:30 or W 1:40-4, S 8-10:30. Assignment to laboratory section must be made at time of registration. *Plant Science* 219. Not given in 1931-32.]

Intended for those who have had some biological training. The principal topics considered are protoplasm, cells and their components, nuclear and cell division, meiosis and fertilization, and the relation of these to the problems of development, reproduction, and heredity. Both plant and animal materials are used. Microtechnique is not included. Laboratory fee, \$5.

125. Microtechnique. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, permission to register. Professors EAMES and SHARP. Hours to be arranged. *Plant Science* 219. Laboratory fee, \$10.

A course for advanced students who require training in the preparation of plant materials for histological and cytological study.

[126. **Morphology of Vascular Plants.** First term. Credit four hours. Professor EAMES and Dr. JACKSON. Prerequisite, course 1 or its equivalent. Lectures, T Th 9; Laboratory, T Th 10-12:30. *Plant Science* 228.

An advanced course in the comparative morphology, life histories and phylogeny of vascular plants. Laboratory fee, \$5. Not given in 1931-32.]

Comparative Morphology of Fungi. Given in the Department of Plant Pathology.

145. **Special Problems in General Botany, Taxonomy, Histology, Cytology, and Physiology.** Throughout the year. Credit not less than two hours a term. By appointment. Professors WIEGAND, KNUDSON, EAMES, L. W. SHARP, O. F. CURTIS, and PETRY, and Assistant Professors MUENSCHER and HOPKINS.

Students engaged in special problems or making special studies may register in this course. They must satisfy the instructor under whom the work is taken that their preparation warrants their choice of problem. The laboratory fee depends on the nature of the work and on the number of credit hours.

219. **Advanced Taxonomy of Vascular Plants.** Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, course 117 or its equivalent. Professor WIEGAND. Hours to be arranged. *Plant Science* 211.

Special round-table discussion of topics of particular interest to the taxonomist. One hour is devoted to practical work on some group of plants.

231. **Plant Physiology.** Advanced Lecture Course. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, training in botany and chemistry, to be determined in each case by the department. Recommended for seniors and graduate students. Professors KNUDSON and O. F. CURTIS. Lectures, M W F 10. *Plant Science* 143.

232. **Plant Physiology.** Advanced Laboratory Course. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite or parallel, course 231. Professors KNUDSON, O. F. CURTIS, and Assistant Professor HOPKINS. Laboratory, M 1:40-4:30; S 8-12:30. *Plant Science* 241. Laboratory fee, each term, \$10; breakage deposit, \$5.

CHEMISTRY

All courses listed below are to be given in the Baker Laboratory of Chemistry.

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

*101. **Introductory Inorganic Chemistry.** Lectures. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours.

Two sections: M W F 11; T Th S 11. *Main Lecture Room.* Professor BROWNE and Assistant Professor LAUBENGAYER.

Entrance credit in chemistry does not carry with it University credit in Course 101 or 105. If a student entering the University from a preparatory school desires credit for these Courses, he must pass an examination set by the Department of Chemistry. This examination is held in Ithaca on the same day in September as the entrance examination. University credit in Courses 101 and 105 that is obtained by passing this examination does not carry with it entrance credit in Chemistry.

Examinations for those who were unavoidably absent from the final examination in Course 101 and 105 will be held at 2 p. m. on the day before instruction begins in the fall.

*105. **Introductory Inorganic Chemistry.** Recitations and laboratory practice. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours.

Recitations, one hour a week, to be arranged.

Laboratory sections: M F 1:40-4; T Th 1:40-4; W 1:40-4; S 8-10:30. Room 150. Professor BROWNE, Assistant Professor LAUBENGAYER, and assistants.

Chemistry 101 and 105 must be taken simultaneously unless permission is obtained by the student from the Dean of his college and from the Department of Chemistry to take either course alone.

130. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite or parallel courses, Chemistry 405 and 410. Professor DENNIS. M W F 11. *Baker 107.*

Lectures. The chemical elements are discussed in the order in which they occur in the Periodic Table of Mendeléeff, with special attention to the group properties of the elements and to the relations of the groups to one another. The rare elements and the rare earths are treated in as great detail as are the more common elements.

135. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. Either term. Credit one to six hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 and 310. Professors DENNIS and BROWNE and assistants. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker 178 and 122.*

Laboratory practice. The preparation, purification, properties, and reactions of inorganic compounds including those of the rarer elements.

Chemistry 135 is designed to accompany Chemistry 130, but either course may be taken separately.

140. Selected Topics in Advanced Inorganic Chemistry. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 405 and 410, or special permission. Professor BROWNE. W F 9. *Baker 107.*

150. The Chemistry of Glass. Second term. Credit one hour. Assistant Professor LAUBENGAYER. M 9. *Baker 107.* Open to students who have had or are taking course 405; and to others by special permission.

A discussion of the development and manufacture of glass and related ceramic ware, such as pottery and porcelain, with special emphasis on the relations between constitution and physical and chemical properties. Inspection trips to nearby ceramic plants will be arranged.

195. Research for Seniors. Throughout the year. Professors DENNIS and BROWNE and Assistant Professor LAUBENGAYER.

ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

205. Introductory Qualitative Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101 and 105. Must be taken with Course 206. Assistant Professor NICHOLS, Mr. AVENS, and assistants.

Lectures: Assistant Professor NICHOLS, M W 9. *Baker 177.*

Recitations: one hour a week, to be arranged.

A study of the application of the theories of general chemistry, to the systematic separation and detection of the common elements and acid radicals.

Students in science are advised, and candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry are required, to take this course together with Course 206 instead of Course 210.

206. Introductory Qualitative Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101 and 105. Must be taken with Course 205. Mr. AVENS and assistants.

Laboratory section: M W F 1:40-4. *Baker 50.*

Laboratory practice. A study of the properties and reactions of the common elements and acid radicals; the qualitative analysis of a number of solutions and solid compounds.

Students in science are advised, and candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry are required, to take this course together with Course 205 instead of Course 210.

***210. Introductory Qualitative Analysis.** Shorter course. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101 and 105. Mr. AVENS and assistants.

Lecture: Mr. AVENS, T 12. *Baker 207.*

Laboratory sections: T Th 8-10:30; T Th 1:45-4. *Baker 40.*

A study of the properties and reactions of the common elements and acid radicals, and their detection in various solutions.

215. Advanced Qualitative Analysis. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 220, 221, 305, and 310. Assistant Professor NICHOLS, Mr. AVENS, and assistants. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker 50.*

Laboratory practice. Essentially a continuation of Course 206. The methods for separating and detecting a number of metals and acids not studied in Course 206, including many of the rare elements. The qualitative analysis of a number of solutions, solid mixtures, natural and commercial products will be required. For graduates and advanced undergraduates.

220. Introductory Quantitative Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 205 and 206. Must be taken with Course 221. Assistant Professor NICHOLS, Mr. FLOYD, and assistants.

Lectures: Assistant Professor NICHOLS. T Th 9. *Baker 207.*

Recitations: one hour a week, to be arranged.

A study of the fundamental principles of gravimetric and volumetric analysis with practice in stoichiometry.

Students in science are advised, and candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry are required, to take this course together with Course 221 instead of Course 225.

221. Introductory Quantitative Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 205 and 206. Must be taken with Course 220. Mr. FLOYD and assistants.

Laboratory Sections: First term, M T W 1:40-4 (first term only); T Th 10-12:30; Th 1:40-4. *Baker 252.*

Laboratory practice in the preparation and standardization of various volumetric solutions and the analysis of a variety of substances by volumetric and gravimetric methods.

Students in science are advised, and candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry are required, to take this course together with Course 220 instead of Course 225.

***225. Introductory Quantitative Analysis.** Shorter course. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 210. Mr. FLOYD and assistants.

Lecture: Mr. FLOYD. Th 12. *Baker 207.*

Laboratory sections: T Th 8-10:30; T Th 9-11:30 (second term only); M W 1:40-4; T Th 1:40-4. *Baker 252.*

A study of the fundamental principles of gravimetric and volumetric analysis, and the analysis of various substances by these methods.

230. Advanced Quantitative Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite Chemistry 220 and 221. Assistant Professor NICHOLS, Mr. FLOYD, and assistants. Recitation: one hour a week, to be arranged. Laboratory periods; first term, M T W 1:40-4; T Th 8-12:30; S 8-1; second term, M T W Th F 1:40; T Th 8-12:30; S 8-1. *Baker 294.*

Students will be assigned to a combination of laboratory periods that will total seven and one-half hours a week.

The calibration of weights and volumetric apparatus; the analysis of ferrous and non-ferrous alloys, silicates and organic substances by various gravimetric, volumetric, and combustion methods.

235. Advanced Quantitative Analysis. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, first term of Chemistry 405. Assistant Professor NICHOLS. M W 12. *Baker 207.*

A theoretical discussion of selected topics in quantitative analysis including sampling, indicators, potentiometric and conductometric titrations, together with the development and present status of various analytical methods.

240. Electrochemical Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 230 and 405. Assistant Professor NICHOLS and Mr. FLOYD. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker 292.*

Laboratory practice in the electrochemical methods for the determination of silver, lead, copper, tin, nickel, cobalt, zinc, iron, etc.; the analysis of alloys and ores.

250. Gas and Fuel Analysis. Repeated in the second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 220 and 221. Dr. MORSE and assistants. Lectures: Dr. MORSE. M W 10. *Baker 207.*

Laboratory sections: first term, M T 1:40-5, W Th 1:40-4; T Th 10-12:30; S 8-1; second term, T 10-12:30, 1:40-4 Th 10-12:30, 1:40-4; S 8-1; W 1:40-4, F 10-12:30. *Baker 282.*

The complete analysis of coal gas, flue gas, and air, the determination of the heating power of gaseous, liquid, and solid fuels; the analysis of coal; standard methods of testing, various petroleum and coal-tar products; the analysis of various substances by methods involving the use of different types of gas evolution apparatus. Problems are assigned which afford practice in the calculation and interpretation of results.

270. Special Methods of Quantitative Analysis. Either term. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 230 and 235. Assistant Professor NICHOLS, Mr. FLOYD, and assistants. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker 277.*

Laboratory practice in the application of special methods such as indirect analysis, conductometric and potentiometric titrations, etc., to quantitative analysis and the analysis of special materials. The study of the important methods and special forms of apparatus used in scientific gas analysis.

Within certain limits the work may be selected to suit the requirements of the individual student.

275. Quantitative Microanalysis. First term. Credit three or more hours. Prerequisite, special permission. Assistant Professor NICHOLS. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker—*

Laboratory practice in both organic and inorganic quantitative microanalysis, according to the methods of Dr. PREGL and Dr. EMICH. Primarily for graduate students.

295. Research for Seniors. Throughout the year. Assistant Professor NICHOLS, Dr. MORSE, Mr. AVENS, and Mr. FLOYD.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

305. Introductory Organic Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 210 and 225 (or 205, 206, 220, and 221). Open to those who are taking Course 220. Professor J. R. JOHNSON and Dr. TALLMAN. M W F 9. *Baker 207.*

Lectures and written reviews. The more important compounds of carbon, their occurrence, methods of preparation, relations and uses; illustrated by experiments and material from the museum.

310. Introductory Organic Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 305. Professor J. R. JOHNSON, Dr. TALLMAN, and assistants. Laboratory section, F 1:40-4; S 8-1. *Baker 250.*

Laboratory practice and oral reviews. The student prepares a large number of typical compounds of carbon and familiarizes himself with their properties, reactions, and relations.

315. Advanced Organic Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 and 310. Professor JOHNSON and Dr. TALLMAN. T Th 9. *Baker 177.*

Lectures. A presentation of important chapters of organic chemistry and a discussion of classical researches in this field.

Students may register for any term separately.

320. Advanced Organic Chemistry. Either term. Credit two to six hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 and 310. Professor J. R. JOHNSON, Dr. TALLMAN, and assistants. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker 208.*

Laboratory practice. An advanced course in the preparation of organic compounds. The original literature is consulted, and the student is required to repeat some extended and important piece of work, and to compare his results with those published.

340. Methods of Organic Analysis. Second term. Credit three to six hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 and 310. Professor J. R. JOHNSON, Dr. TALLMAN, and assistants. Laboratory conference, W 1:40. *Baker* 207. Laboratory sections, T W Th 1:40-4. *Baker* 250. Laboratory work based upon Kamm: "Qualitative Organic Analysis."

365. Elementary Organic Chemistry. Second term. Open only to students in the College of Home Economics. Lectures only, three hours credit. With laboratory, four to five hours credit. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101 and 105. Dr. TALLMAN and assistants. Hours to be announced.

375. Elementary Organic Chemistry. First term. Lectures and laboratory, six hours credit. For students preparing for the study of medicine. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101, 105, 205, and 206 (or 210). Professor J. R. JOHNSON, Dr. TALLMAN, and assistants.

Lectures and written reviews, M W F S 12. *Baker* 207.

Laboratory sections: M W 1:40-4, *Baker* 250. Conference, M 1:40, *Baker* 207. T Th 1:40-4, *Baker* 250. Conference, T 1:40, *Baker* 207.

The student should determine the entrance requirement in Organic Chemistry for the particular medical school he wishes to enter. If more than six hours credit is required, he should register in Chemistry 305 and 310. Students may obtain 9 hours credit by taking Chemistry 305 throughout the year (6 hours) and Chemistry 310 (3 hours) during the first term.

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

405. Introductory Physical Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 (or 375) and Physics 3 and 4, and 30. Professor BRIGGS. M W F 9. *Baker* 7.

Lectures. A systematic presentation of modern chemical theory in which special attention is paid to the following topics: Gases, liquids, and solids; the theory of solution; reaction velocity, catalysis, and chemical equilibrium; the Phase Rule; colloid chemistry; thermochemistry; and elementary electrochemistry. Problems in physical chemistry.

It is advisable, but not obligatory, that course 410 accompany this course.

410. Introductory Physical Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 405. Professor Briggs and assistants. Laboratory sections: M T 1:40-4; S 8-1, *Baker* 1.

Laboratory practice. Qualitative and quantitative experiments illustrating the principles of physical chemistry and including practice in performing physico-chemical measurements. An important feature of this course is the presentation of detailed reports based upon data obtained in the laboratory.

[415. Advanced Physical Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 405. Professor BANCROFT. T Th 11. *Baker* 7.

An exposition of the law of mass action in its application to chemical equilibrium and reaction velocities. Not given 1931-32.]

430. Applied Colloid Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Open to candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry if they have completed Chemistry 405, to others only by special permission. Professor BANCROFT. T Th 10. *Baker* 7.

Lectures. The theory of colloid chemistry and its application in the arts.

450. Applied Electrochemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 405. Professor BRIGGS. M W 12. *Baker* 7.

Lectures. The theory of electrolysis and electromotive force; electrolytic extraction and refining of metals; electrolytic manufacture of organic and inorganic compounds; theory and practice of storage cells; preparation of compounds in the electric furnace. Problems in electrochemistry.

455. Applied Electrochemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 450. Professor BRIGGS and assistant. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker* 1-A.

Laboratory practice. Qualitative and quantitative study of electrolysis; determination of electrical conductivity; potentiometric measurements; hydrogen ion concentration; determination of current and energy efficiencies in electrolytic and electrothermal work; electrolytic preparation of organic and inorganic compounds; tests of storage cells; preparation of compounds in the electric furnace; measurement of furnace temperatures.

460. Theoretical Electrochemistry. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 405. Professor BANCROFT. T Th 11. *Baker 7.*

465. Advanced Physical Chemistry. Either term. Credit variable, but not to exceed six hours a term. Prerequisite, determined in each case by the Professor in charge. Professors BANCROFT and BRIGGS and assistants. Hour and work to be arranged. *Baker 94.*

Laboratory practice. Students may elect in mass law, reaction velocity, or efficiency measurements with special reference to course 415; in photo-chemistry, photography, or colloid chemistry with special reference to course 430; in conductivity, or electrometric determinations with special reference to course 460; in electrolytic, or electric furnace products with special reference to course 450; in the application of physical chemical methods to organic chemistry.

495. Research for Seniors. Throughout the year. Professors BANCROFT and BRIGGS.

OPTICAL CHEMISTRY

505. Introductory Chemical Spectroscopy. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 210 and 225 (or 205, 206, 220, and 221). Open to those who have completed or are taking Physics 31 and 32, or by special permission. Professor PAPISH, Mr. KETCHAM, and assistants.

Lectures and written reviews. T Th 9. *Baker 377.*

Laboratory sections: Hours to be arranged. *Baker 396.*

The construction and the use in chemical analysis of the spectroscope, polariscope, refractometer, colorimeter, and nephelometer. The laboratory instruction is devoted to the training of the student in the use of these instruments in the solving of chemical problems.

Graduate students are advised to take this course the first term.

510. Advanced Chemical Spectroscopy. Either term. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 505. Professor PAPISH, Mr. KETCHAM, and assistants. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker 396.*

Laboratory practice. The study of arc, spark, and absorption spectra and the application of spectroscopic methods to the identification of dyestuffs. Practice in one or more of the subjects mentioned may be selected by the student.

520. Spectrographic Methods. Either term. Credit one or more hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 505. Professor PAPISH and Mr. KETCHAM. Laboratory hours to be arranged. *Baker 396.* Conference, hour to be arranged.

Laboratory practice. The application of photographic methods to arc, spark, and absorption spectroscopy. Practice is also given in the application of ultra-violet spectroscopy in chemical analysis.

530. Introductory Chemical Microscopy. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 210 and 225 (or 205, 206, 220, and 221) and Physics 31 and 32, or by special permission. Professor CHAMOT, Assistant Professor MASON, and assistants.

Lecture: M 10. *Baker 377.*

Laboratory sections: M T 1:40-4; T Th 9-11:30; Th F 1:40-4 (first term only). *Baker 378.*

Lectures and laboratory practice. The use of the microscope and its accessories; microscopic methods as applied to chemical and other scientific investigations; micrometry; the examination of crystalline compounds and industrial materials; recognition of textile and paper fibers, etc. The application of microscopic methods to quantitative analysis.

Graduate students are advised to take this course the second term.

535. Microscopic Qualitative Analysis (Inorganic). Either term. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 530. Professor CHAMOT, Assistant Professor MASON, and assistants. Laboratory periods, to be arranged. *Baker* 378. Conference, T 9. *Baker* 384.

Laboratory practice in the examination and analysis of inorganic substances containing the more common elements with special reference to rapid qualitative methods and to the analysis of minute amounts of material.

540. Microscopical Methods in Organic Chemistry. Either term. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 530, and special permission. Professor CHAMOT, Assistant Professor MASON, and assistants. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker* 378.

Laboratory practice. General manipulative methods applicable to small amounts of material, crystallization procedures, determination of melting points and molecular weights; chemical tests and reactions for elements, radicals, and various types of organic compounds. Preparation of simple derivatives.

This course may be extended to cover the analytical reactions of the vegetable alkaloids, "strong drugs", or other special groups of organic substances.

545. Metallography. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite Chemistry 530, or special permission. Assistant Professor MASON and assistants. Th F 1:40-4. *Baker* 384.

Laboratory practice and conferences. An introduction to the principles and methods involved in the study of the structure of metals. The relation of microscopical appearances to thermal history and mechanical properties. Preparation of specimens for macroscopic and microscopic study. Metallographic microscopes and their use.

This course is planned approximately to parallel the lectures in the first term of course 705.

[550. Microscopy of Foods and Beverages. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 530. Professor CHAMOT, Assistant Professor MASON, and assistants. Laboratory hours to be arranged. *Baker* 378. Not given in 1931-32.]

560. Advanced Chemical Microscopy. Second term. Credit two hours. Hours to be arranged. Assistant Professor MASON.

Conferences and demonstrations. Theory and applications of instruments, accessories and methods used in critical microscopy, ultramicroscopy, photomicrography, and other special fields. Typical applications of microscopic methods in research and industry.

565. Special Methods in Chemical Microscopy. Either term. Credit one or more hours. Prerequisite, special permission. Professor CHAMOT and Assistant Professor MASON. Day and hour to be arranged. *Baker* 378 and 382.

Laboratory practice may be elected in various fields such as photomicrography, ultramicroscopy, crystal studies, micro-manipulations, quantitative determinations, and the microscopy of industrial materials.

595. Research for Seniors. Throughout the year. Professor CHAMOT, Professor PAPISH, and Assistant Professor MASON.

SANITARY CHEMISTRY

605. Introductory Sanitary Chemistry (Foods). First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 (or 210, 225, and 375). Mr. FABER. T Th 11. *Baker* 377.

Lectures. Chemistry of foods, beverages, and food accessories; special apparatus; adulteration and misbranding, sweeteners, preservatives, food colors, food poisonings, and methods for their detection. Relation of the chemical composition of materials used in the household to the public health.

It is advisable, but not obligatory, that Course 610 accompany this course.

610. Introductory Sanitary Chemistry (Foods). First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 605. Mr. FABER and assistant. Laboratory sections at hours to be arranged. *Baker* 352.

Laboratory practice. Laboratory exercises designed to illustrate the material presented in course 605. General and special methods of analysis of foods, beverages, and food accessories, with special reference to the detection of adulteration.

615. Introductory Sanitary Chemistry (Water). Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 (or 210, 225, and 375). Mr. FABER. T Th 11. *Baker* 377.

Lectures. Pollution of water; physical, chemical, bacteriological, and microscopical examination of water for household and municipal purposes; introduction to the methods of water purification, and water softening, and their control. Interpretation of analytical results and the preparation of sanitary surveys.

It is advisable, but not obligatory, that Course 620 accompany this course.

620. Introductory Sanitary Chemistry (Water). Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 615. Mr. FABER and assistant. Laboratory sections at hours to be arranged. *Baker* 352.

Laboratory practice. Laboratory exercises designed to illustrate the material presented in Course 615.

[630. Advanced Sanitary Chemistry (Water). First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 615.

Laboratory practice to accompany this course may be elected under Course 635. Not given in 1931-32.]

[635. Advanced Sanitary Chemistry. Either term. Credit two or more hours. Prerequisite, to be determined in each case by the instructor in charge. *Baker* 352, 356, 358.

Laboratory practice.

Students who have had adequate preparation may elect work in any branch of sanitary chemistry. Among others, work along the following lines may be taken:

The bacteriology of water.

Continuation of work offered in courses 610 or 620.

The control of water purification.

Water softening.

The work in many cases may be arranged to meet the need of the individual student. Not given, 1931-32.]

695. Research for Seniors. Throughout the year. Professor CHAMOT and Mr. FABER.

INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

705. Industrial Chemistry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 405. Professor RHODES. M W F 10. *Baker* 177.

Lectures. A discussion of various typical processes of chemical manufacturing from the standpoint of: (a) available materials, their properties and limitations; (b) standard forms of apparatus used in chemical manufacturing; (c) properties and specifications of commercial chemicals; (d) computation of costs and profits in chemical manufacturing.

By special permission, candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry may be permitted to register for the second term of Course 705 in their junior year and to postpone a part of their elective hours until the senior year.

710. Chemical Engineering. Second term. Credit four hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 405. Professor RHODES, Mr. LEWIS, and assistants. Laboratory period, day and hour to be arranged. *Baker* B-78. Conference period, F 9. *Baker* 177.

The study in the laboratory, on a semi-plant scale, of the unit processes of chemical engineering, such as agitation, and mixing, filtration, fractional distillation, evaporation, drying, absorption of gases, and heat transfer.

715. Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 705. Professor RHODES. M W F 11. *Baker* 177.

Lectures. A discussion of special topics in industrial chemistry. The lectures in 1931-32 will deal with the theory and design of chemical plant equipment for distillation, evaporation, drying, etc.

725. The Chemistry of Fuels. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Chemistry 705. Professor RHODES. M W F 11. *Baker 177.*
Lectures. The chemistry of coal, coke, petroleum tars, and the fuel gases. Particular stress is laid upon the theoretical chemistry involved in the carbonization of coal, the gasification of coal, and the distillation and refining of petroleum and tar.

730. Chemical Plant Design. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Chemistry 705. Professor RHODES. Day and hour to be arranged. Conferences and calculation periods. Practice in the calculation and design of chemical plant equipment.

***775. Engineering Chemistry.** Repeated in the second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101. Not open to students who are candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry. Mr. LEWIS. M W 8. *Baker, Main Lecture Room.*
Lectures. Chemistry in its relations to engineering.

776. Chemistry of Pulp and Paper. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 775. Open to students in Forestry, to others only by special permission. Mr. LEWIS. T Th 10. *Baker 177.*

Lectures. The chemistry of the manufacture of pulp and paper.

795. Research for Seniors. Throughout the year. Professor RHODES and Mr. LEWIS.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTRY

Students will not be allowed to register in courses in Agricultural Chemistry until after they have taken and passed Chemistry 101 and 105 or their equivalent.

805. Introductory Agricultural Chemistry (Fertilizers, Insecticides, Soils). First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 (or 375). Professor CAVANAUGH. T Th 11. *Baker 302.*

Lectures. The relation of chemistry to agriculture; an introduction to the study of plant growth, the composition and chemical properties of soils, fertilizers, amendments, insecticides, and fungicides.

810. Introductory Agricultural Chemistry. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 205 and 220 (or 210 and 225). Professor CAVANAUGH and assistant. *Baker 350.*

Laboratory practice: day and hour to be arranged. Recitation: day and hour to be arranged. Practice in the methods used by the chemist in the control laboratories of the factory, of the Government, and of the Experiment Stations, where fertilizers, insecticides, fungicides, and soils are examined.

815. Introductory Agricultural Chemistry (Foods and Feeds). Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 305 (or 375). Professor CAVANAUGH. T Th 11. *Baker 302.*

Lectures. Discussion of the sources, chemical composition, and properties of the principal foods and feeds such as cereals, fruits, animal products, and dairy products. Relation of methods of preservation and manufacture to the nutritive value of foods.

820. Introductory Agricultural Chemistry. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 205 and 220 (or 210 and 225). Professor CAVANAUGH and assistant. *Baker 350.*

Laboratory practice: day and hour to be arranged. Recitation: day and hour to be arranged. The methods of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists are used in the examination and analysis of foods and feeding stuffs, such as milk and milk products, cereal products, canned vegetables, etc.

***825. Elementary Agricultural Chemistry.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101. Professor CAVANAUGH. M W F 12. *Baker 377.* Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Chemistry may not receive credit for this course toward the degree.

Lectures. The relation of chemistry to agriculture, and an introduction to the study of the composition and chemical properties of plants, fertilizers, feed stuffs, insecticides, and fungicides.

*2. **Sight Translation.** Throughout the year. Credit one hour a term. Dr. FONTENROSE. Th 12. *Goldwin Smith* 124.

Especially recommended as collateral work for those who are taking Course I or 1a, but open to all students.

[7. **Classic Myths in English Literature.** First term. Credit two hours. Professor DURHAM. Not given in 1931-32.]

*8. **Terence; Catullus; Horace, Satires and Epistles; Tacitus, Agricola; Livy; Seneca, Epistles.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Latin I or 1a. First term: Professor DURHAM; second term: Assistant Professor HUTTON. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 128.

[11. **Survey of Roman Poetry,** with interpretation of representative selections. First term. Credit two hours. Open to those who have taken or are taking Course 8 or Course 16. Professor DURHAM. Not given in 1931-32.]

12. **Epic Poetry: Ennius; Virgil: Georgics, The Last Six Books of the Aeneid; Lucan, Pharsalia.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Latin I or 1a. Primarily for those who have taken or are taking Course 8 or Course 16 or 17. Professor DURHAM. M W 12. *Goldwin Smith* 128.

[16. **The Greater Republican Writers.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisites, Latin 8, 11, or 12. (a) Plautus; (b) Cicero; (c) Lucretius. Not given in 1931-32.]

17. **Literature and History of the Early Empire.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisites, Latin 8, 11, or 12. Tacitus, Annals; Juvenal; Pliny's Letters; Suetonius. Assistant Professor HUTTON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 128.

21. **Latin Writing, Elementary Course.** Throughout the year. Credit one hour a term. Prerequisite, Latin I or 1a. Dr. FONTENROSE. First term: F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 128; second term: T 12. *Goldwin Smith* 124.

[26. **Teacher's Training Course.** First term. Credit two hours. This course along with Education 4 and 4a will satisfy the requirement in Methods of the N. Y. State Provisional Professional Certificate. Professor DURHAM. Not given in 1931-32.]

[27. **Topography and Architectural Remains of Rome.** First term. Credit two hours. Not given in 1931-32.]

30. **History of Roman Literature: Lectures and Readings.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor CAPLAN. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 134.

Open to those who have taken or are taking Latin 8, 11, or 12. Other students will be admitted by permission of the instructor.

[33. **Classical and Mediaeval Rhetoric.** Second term. Credit three hours. Admission to upperclassmen by consent of the instructor. Professor CAPLAN. Not given in 1931-32.]

45. **Latin Writing, Advanced Course.** Throughout the year. Credit one hour. Dr. FONTENROSE. T 12. *Goldwin Smith* 128. For graduates, and for undergraduates who have taken Latin 21.

[48. **Vulgar Latin: Petronius, Cena Trimalchionis; Vulgar Latin Inscriptions, including Christian Inscriptions.** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor DURHAM. Not given in 1931-32.]

49. **Indo-European Philology; Sounds and Flexions of Latin; Italic Dialects.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor DURHAM. Primarily for graduate students. M W 11. *Goldwin Smith* 128.

50. **Latin Epigraphy.** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor DURHAM. Primarily for juniors and seniors. M W 12. *Goldwin Smith* 128. The interpretation of selected Latin inscriptions: the republican inscriptions as illustrating the development of the language; the earlier imperial inscriptions for their historical content; Christian inscriptions for their bearing on Vulgar Latin.

Roman History. Professor LAISTNER. See History, Course 14.

COMPARATIVE STUDY OF LITERATURE

1. **Modern Writers on Art: Ruskin, Tolstoy, and Nietzsche.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to sophomores and upperclassmen with the permission of the instructor. Assistant Professor HUTTON. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 120.

A study of artistic principles and practice, with special attention to the art of prose.

2. **English Translations of Greek and Latin Classics.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to sophomores and upperclassmen. Professor COOPER. T Th 10-12, and an hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 236.

Rapid reading in the best translations, with emphasis upon Greek masterpieces; for example, the Iliad and the Odyssey, the tragedies of Sophocles, and several dialogues of Plato. Translations from the Latin will be chosen for the bearing of the original works upon modern literature. Students wishing to take the course must consult the instructor in advance.

3. **Old and Middle English.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to sophomores and upperclassmen, and to graduate students by special permission. Professor COOPER. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 236.

A study of the foundations of the English language and literature, with emphasis upon literary aspects so far as a proper acquisition of linguistic knowledge shall permit. The work of the second term deals partly with Chaucer. Students may be admitted at the beginning of either term after consultation with the instructor.

The course will be of service to prospective teachers in the secondary schools.

4. **Principles of Literary Criticism.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Primarily for graduate students; open to upperclassmen by permission. Professor COOPER. W 11-12:50. *English Seminary Room*.

A study of the chief theories of poetry, and chief kinds of literature, with illustrations drawn from writers both ancient and modern.

This and the following course are mainly designed for prospective college and university teachers.

5. **Dante in English.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Primarily for graduate students; open to upperclassmen by permission. Professor COOPER. M 11-12:50. *English Seminary Room*.

Readings for the sake of literary and historical perspective, followed by a study of the Divine Comedy in the best English translations.

ECONOMICS

Course 1 or its equivalent must be completed before any credit may be obtained toward the upperclass requirement.

To satisfy the upperclass requirement in Economics a student must complete (1) Course 1 or its equivalent; (2) a minimum of five hours in each of three groups other than the introductory group; (3) twenty hours in Economics, completed after attaining upperclass status.

A student who is excused from ten of the required twenty hours in an upperclass group must complete (1) course 1 or its equivalent; (2) a minimum of five hours in each of two groups; (3) ten hours in Economics completed after attaining upperclass status.

Certain courses in Agricultural Economics may be counted in partial fulfillment of the major requirement in Economics, but in no case may more than six of the required twenty hours be allowed for such courses; and, in each case, the specific approval of the adviser must be obtained before credit for such courses may be counted toward the upperclass requirement. Students must secure the approval of their adviser, and the permission of the Dean and of the instructor in charge of the course, before they may register for courses given outside the College.

The attention of students intending to elect Economics as their upperclass group is directed to the following courses in Government, History, and Philosophy; History of Political Thought, English History, American History, Economic History of the United States, History of Modern Europe, The Intellectual History of Modern Times, Problems of Philosophy, History of Philosophy, Social and Political Ethics.

INTRODUCTORY COURSES

*1. **Modern Economic Society.** Repeated in second term. Credit five hours. Professor ENGLISH and Assistant Professor O'LEARY. Daily except S 8, 9, 10, 11, 12. A survey of the existing economic order, its more salient and basic characteristics, and its operation.

In the first term, the enrollment will be limited. Students should register, if possible, on the first day of registration. Assignment to sections will be made on registration days at *Goldwin Smith* 260.

*2a. **Modern Economic Society.** First term. Credit three hours. Professor ENGLISH and Assistant Professor O'LEARY. M W F 8, 9, 11; T Th S 8, 9, 11.

This course and course 2b cover the same subject matter as course 1.

Enrollment will be limited. Students should register, if possible, on the first day of registration. Assignment to sections will be made on registration days in *Goldwin Smith* 260.

*2b. **Modern Economic Society.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite course 2a. Professor ENGLISH and Assistant Professor O'LEARY. M W F 8, 9, 11; T Th S 8, 9, 11.

*3. **Introduction to Economics.** For students in Engineering and Chemistry. Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Assistant Professor O'LEARY. Hours to be announced.

An introduction to the more essential outlines of contemporary economic organization and to a number of economic problems about which a citizen in American society is required to formulate or express his opinion.

FINANCE

11. **Money and Banking.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics I or its equivalent. Professor REED. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 142.

A study of the history and the theory of money and banking.

Enrollment limited.

12. **Financial History of the United States.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite Economics 11. Assistant Professor O'LEARY. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

A study of developing financial institutions, problems and legislation from 1700 to 1900. Monetary, banking, and public finance problems will be dealt with against the changing background of American economic organization.

13. **Corporation and Investment Finance.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite Economics 11 and 21a. Assistant Professor O'Leary. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 142.

A study of the financial problems of the business corporation from the points of view of the management, of the investor, and of the public.

14. **The Federal Reserve System.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 11. For seniors majoring in Economics, and graduate students. Professor REED. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

15. **Trade Fluctuations.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 11. For seniors majoring in Economics, and graduate students. Professor REED. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

A study of the causes and effects of trade recessions and revivals, with an introduction to the methods of general forecasting.

16. **Money and Credit.** Throughout the year. Primarily for graduate students. Professor REED.

ACCOUNTING

21a. **Accounting.** Repeated in second term. Credit, three hours. Prerequisite Economics I or its equivalent. Professor ENGLISH. First term, M W F 8, *Goldwin Smith* 142; second term, T Th S 8, *Goldwin Smith* 142. One practice period a week, *Goldwin Smith* 329.

Theory of debit and credit; the journal and ledger; the development of books of original entry; analysis of income sheets and balance sheets.

21b. Accounting. Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 21a. Professor ENGLISH. First term, T Th S 8, *Goldwin Smith* 256; second term, M W F 8, *Goldwin Smith* 256. One practice period a week. *Goldwin Smith* 329.

The issue and transfer of capital stock, bonds and their valuation, depreciation, reserves and reserve funds, sinking funds, analysis of income sheets and balance sheets.

25. Cost Accounting. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Economics 21b. Professor ENGLISH. T 2-4. *Goldwin Smith* 329.

The purpose and methods of determining manufacturing costs.

26. Accounting Theory and Problems. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 21b, or its equivalent. Professor ENGLISH. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 329.

A critical study of the fundamental principles underlying accounting procedure. The solution of typical problems in corporate consolidation, reorganization, and liquidation, and in other special fields.

PUBLIC REGULATION OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE

31. Transportation and Communication. First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen who have credit for Economics 21a. Assistant Professor O'LEARY. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

Public policy in methods of organization and administration of transportation.

33. Public Utilities. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 1 or its equivalent. Professor HOMAN. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

A study of the special economic situation of the public service industries and of problems relating to their organization and control.

35. Industrial Combinations. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 1 or its equivalent. Professor HOMAN. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

A study of the concentration of industrial control, including a survey of the trust movement, trade associations, anti-trust legislation and legal decisions, and the present problem of public regulation of industry and trade.

36. Taxation. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 1 or its equivalent. M W F 9. *Farm Management Building* 102. Assistant Professor KENDRICK.

The emphasis of the course is on state and local problems connected with rural taxation. Among the subjects considered are: the growth of expenditures; the rise of modern tax problems; how various governmental divisions of New York and other States get their tax revenues; the general-property tax and its administration, and the special cases of personal-property, farm, and forest taxation; mortgage taxes; taxation of cooperatives; income, inheritance, and gasoline taxes; proposals for tax reform; problem of a proper distribution of the tax burden among the various state and local governmental units. Fee for materials furnished, \$2.

The attention of students is called to the following related work: American Government, Social and Political Ethics, Taxation, Law of Public Service and Carriers, Law of Restraints on Business and Industry.

LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

41. Labor Conditions and Problems. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 1 or its equivalent. Assistant Professor MONTGOMERY. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

A survey of the labor field, intended primarily to serve as a foundation for more advanced courses and secondarily to meet the needs of students who desire only one course in labor.

42. Trade Unionism and Labor Law. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 41 or the consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor MONTGOMERY. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

A study of the origins, philosophic basis, aims, and policies of trade unions, and of the legal status of unionism and the efforts of the state to assist in the solution of labor problems.

44. Employment Problems in Industry. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 41 or the consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor MONTGOMERY. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

An analysis of the problems of labor management confronting the employer and of methods and policies that may be employed in meeting these problems. Among the specific topics treated: conditions making for ineffective work; evolution of employment policies; selection, training, transfer, promotion, job analysis and specification; wage policies and methods of remuneration; indirect financial incentives; labor turn-over; regularization of employment; development of good will and joint relations with employees; organization and functions of a personnel department.

45. The Economics of Dissent. First term. Credit two hours. Open to upper-classmen with the consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor MONTGOMERY. W 2-4. *Goldwin Smith* 264.

A study of the literature of social protest and of the various types of economic organization that have been proposed, including the Utopias, Individualism, Marxian Socialism, Collectivism, the Cooperative Movement, the Single Tax, Communism, Syndicalism, the Fabian Program, and Guild Socialism.

49. Special Problems in Industrial Relations. Primarily for graduate students. Assistant Professor MONTGOMERY.

The attention of students is called to the following work: Elementary Social Science, Constitutional History of the United States, Political Institutions, The American Federal System, Fundamental Rights and Immunities, Social and Political Ethics, Constitutional Law, Law of Restraints on Business and Industry.

SOCIAL SCIENCE

***50a. Introduction to Social Science.** First term. Credit three hours. Assistant Professor WOODWARD. T Th 9 and an hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 142.

A study of racial and cultural organs and of the factors determining organic evolution and cultural development.

50b. Introduction to Social Science. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 50a. Assistant Professor WOODWARD. T Th 9 and an hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 142.

The social development of human personality; the behavior of crowds; social control and social progress.

51. Population Problems. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 50b. Consult the instructor before registering. Assistant Professor WOODWARD. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 264.

The problem of population numbers and quality; the American immigration problem; the problem of race relations in America.

54. The Family. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 50b and the consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor WOODWARD. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 264.

The historical backgrounds of the modern American family; current disorganization of the American family as a social problem; the problem of individual adjustment to current family mores.

Enrollment limited to twenty-five students. Fee for materials, \$3.

The attention of students is called to the following related work: Rural Sociology, Family Income and Expenditure, The Family, Biology of the Human Species, Genetics, Political Institutions, General Psychology, Economic Problems of the Household, Mental Hygiene, Social Psychology.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE.

71. International Trade. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics 1, or its equivalent. Assistant Professor SOUTHARD. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

The theory of international trade; foreign trade of the United States; international commercial policies.

72. International Finance. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics I or its equivalent. Assistant Professor SOUTHARD. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith 256.*

Foreign exchange; balance of payments of the United States; the international movement of capital; the internationalization of industry.

ECONOMIC THEORY

81. Economics of Enterprise. First term. Credit three hours. Primarily for seniors majoring in Economics. Assistant Professor KENDRICK. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 256.*

An analytical treatment of the theory of prices and incomes.

82. National Wealth and Income. Second term. Credit three hours. Primarily for seniors majoring in Economics. Professor HOMAN. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 264.*

A study of some major economic problems, designed to illustrate the interrelations among the various parts of our economic system, and to assist in forming a basis for the appraisal of the system's functioning.

83a. The Development of Economic Institutions. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics I or its equivalent. Assistant Professor JOHNSON. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 242.*

A study of the evolution of economic institutions from the end of the Middle Ages to the Industrial Revolution, and an examination of the intellectual movements which helped to develop these institutions.

This course may not be taken by students who have credit for course 83.

83b. The Development of Economic Institutions. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Economics I or its equivalent. Assistant Professor JOHNSON. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 264.*

A continuation of course 83a from the Industrial Revolution to the present day.

87. Contemporary Economic Thought. Throughout the year. Primarily for graduate students. Professor HOMAN.

The attention of students is called to the following related work: Political Philosophy and Science, Social and Political Ethics, Ethics of Modern Utilitarianism, Psychology, Constitutional Law, Law of Taxation, Mathematical Economics.

INFORMAL STUDY AND HONORS IN ECONOMICS

The direction of informal study in Economics, and the assistance of candidates for the degree with Honors in Economics is in charge of Assistant Professor JOHNSON.

EDUCATION

Psychology I is prerequisite to all courses in Education.

1. Educational Psychology. Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Lectures and recitations. First term, Assistant Professor FREEMAN and Mr. HULSE. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 234.* Second term, Professor OGDEN, Section I, T Th S 11, *Goldwin Smith 134*; Assistant Professor FREEMAN, Section II, M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith 234.*

A study of functional psychology with special reference to the learning process and its application to educational theory and practice. Students must apply at *Goldwin Smith 251* for assignment to sections.

2. Principles of Secondary Education. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Education I. Section I, M W F 2. Professor JORDAN. *Goldwin Smith 234.* Section II, T Th S 9. Assistant Professor FREEMAN. *Goldwin Smith 234.*

The nature and significance of education; biological and psychological foundations; the secondary school as a social institution; educational ideas and values; the curriculum. Students who elect course 2 must apply at *Goldwin Smith 251* for assignment to sections.

3. **History of Education.** (a) (Greek, Roman, and Early Medieval.) First term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates only. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* 234. Professor LAISTNER. (See History 7.) (b) (Late Medieval and Modern). Second term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates only. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* 234. Professor SMITH. (See History 36.)

4. **Method and Procedure in High School Teaching.** First term. Credit three hours. For seniors only. Professor JORDAN. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 264. M W F 3. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

Designed for students who expect to teach in secondary schools. The relation and duties of high school teachers to their students, to the community, and to the state; methods of class management and types of recitation. Observation of actual high school classes required.

4a. **Observation and Practice in High School Method.** First term. Credit one hour. For seniors only. Professor JORDAN, Mr. HULSE, and Miss BESIG. M 4. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

Planned to be taken coincidentally with course 4, and required of students desiring to meet the New York State requirements for the provisional professional certificate.

4b. **Practice in High School Method.** Second term. Credit two hours. For seniors only. Prerequisite, courses 4 and 4a. Mr. HULSE and Miss BESIG. M 4. *Goldwin Smith* 256.

This course is limited to students needing two additional hours credit in observation and practice to meet State education requirements. Enrollment is limited to students specifically recommended by the Department of Education. The work will involve daily observation and practice in the Ithaca High School under supervision of selected teachers and under the general direction of the Department of Education. Conferences will be held once a week with the instructor in charge.

5. **Philosophy of Education.** Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Education 1 and at least one course in Philosophy. Professor OGDEN. W 2-4. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

A study of education as interpreted by the more important philosophical conceptions and theories, with special application to the spirit and demands of modern society.

6. **Experimental Education.** Second term. Credit two hours. Consent of the instructor is required. Education 7 should normally precede this course. Assistant Professor FREEMAN. Hours to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

The chief problems of experimental education; the application of psychological and statistical methods to problems in educational psychology; chief results and practical bearings.

7. **Mental and Educational Measurements.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Education 1 or equivalent. Assistant Professor FREEMAN. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

The nature of intelligence. The history of the development of individual and group tests of intelligence; principles underlying their formation and application; the use of tests of intelligence in school problems and in fields outside the school. The theory, construction, and use of educational tests. Demonstration in administering tests.

8. **Experimental Investigation.** Repeated in second term. Credit and hours to be arranged. Consent of the instructor is required. Professor OGDEN and Assistant Professor FREEMAN. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

Experimental study of a special problem in educational psychology or in mental measurements.

10. **City School Administration and Supervision.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Education 1. Professor JORDAN. M W 9. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

Principles of administration and supervision of state and city school systems, involving problems of evaluation and improvement of teaching, and of the subject matter in the public schools. The course will be adapted to the particular needs of the class.

[12. **The Junior High School.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. For seniors, graduates, and other qualified students. Professor JORDAN. W 4-6. *Goldwin Smith* 234. Consent of the instructor to be obtained. Not given in 1931-32.]

13. **History of American Education.** First term. Repeated second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Education 1, or its equivalent. Mr. HULSE. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith* 227.

A survey of educational change in the United States from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present, with special emphasis on public schools, and consideration of the religious, economic, political, and social factors affecting education. European influences throughout the period will also be considered briefly.

16. **Readings in the History of Education.** Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Education 1 and 13, or permission of the instructor. Mr. HULSE. Hours to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 248. Primarily for graduate students. An advanced course, emphasizing the historic changes in aims and methods.

17. **Mental Development.** First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Education 1 or its equivalent. Assistant Professor FREEMAN. W 2-4. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

A course in child psychology, dealing with the facts of mental growth and their interpretation, with special emphasis upon theories of learning.

20. **Seminary in Education.** First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Education 1. Acting Professor RUEDIGER. M 4-6. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

Topics relevant to the fundamental assumptions of educational theory will be chosen. Primarily for graduate students.

21. **Seminary in Education.** Second term. Credit two hours. Admission by permission of the instructor. Professor JORDAN. M 4-6. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

Topics developing from historical and current problems of educational practice, especially as related to administration and conduct of the public school system and of the university. Primarily for graduate students.

The attention of students is called to the announcement of the Graduate School of Education.

ENGLISH

The Department of English strongly recommends that students intending to choose English as their major subject take English History in their first or second year.

*1. **Elementary Composition and Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Messrs. BALDWIN, MULLER, HARRIS, J. C. ADAMS, WENTWORTH, and TENNEY. M W F 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; T Th S 8, 9, 11, 12. Rooms to be announced.

This course is open to underclassmen in Agriculture, Architecture, Chemistry, and Home Economics who have satisfied the entrance requirements in English. A study of composition in connection with the reading of representative works in English literature. Students who have not taken the course in the first term may enter in the second term.

Students who elect English 1 must apply at *Roberts* 292 on Monday, Tuesday, or Wednesday of registration week for assignment to sections. Registration in the course is in charge of Mr. Baldwin.

*3. **Introductory Course.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Professor SMITH, Assistant Professor FRENCH, Doctors MARX, BISSELL, ELSON, and MITCHELL, Messrs. HARRIS and MULLER. M W F 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; T Th S 8, 9, 10, 11. Rooms to be announced.

Chaucer, Shakespeare, Milton, Boswell, Pope, Browning, Thackeray; practice in composition, with conferences. Designed for freshmen who are candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students who elect English 3 must apply at *Goldwin Smith* A on Monday, Tuesday, or Wednesday of registration week for assignment to sections. The course is in charge of Professor Smith.

FOR SOPHOMORES

*20. **Prose and Composition.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, English 1, 3, or 21. M W F 9, Dr. MARX, *Goldwin Smith* 164; M W F 10, Assistant Professor FRENCH, *Goldwin Smith* 164; M W F 11, Professor MONROE, *Goldwin Smith* 164; M W F 12, Professor SIBLEY, *Goldwin Smith* 164; T Th S 9, Dr. MITCHELL, *Goldwin Smith* 164; T Th S 10, Professor MONROE, *Goldwin Smith* 164; T Th S 12, Assistant Professor FRENCH, *Goldwin Smith* 164.

Reading of nineteenth century prose; instruction and practice in composition.

[21. **Composition and Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. For students in College of Engineering. Not given in 1931-32.]

22. **Nineteenth Century Poetry.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, English 1 or 3. Professor BROUGHTON. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* A.

Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats.

*25. **History of English Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, English 1 or 3. Professor HEBEL. T Th 10 and an hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* A.

Two lectures a week, and assigned readings to be discussed in recitation. First term: From *Beowulf* to 1660; second term, from 1660 to 1900.

FOR UPPERCLASSMEN AND GRADUATES

32. **Old English.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor MONROE. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 162.

Old English grammar. Reading of selections from the *Old English Chronicle*, King Alfred, Aelfric, and other representative prose texts, and of the simpler poetry. A part of the second term is devoted to early Middle English, with supplementary reading on the growth of the language.

This course is recommended by the Department to students who are preparing to teach English.

38. **Middle English Metrical Romances.** Second term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen. Assistant Professor FRENCH. Hours to be arranged.

A study of early English fiction.

40. **Chaucer.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Assistant Professor FRENCH. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 162.

[42. **The English Drama to 1642.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, twenty-four hours of University credit with a grade of A or B. Professor ADAMS. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 142. Not given in 1931-32.]

44. **Shakespeare.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, twenty-four hours of University credit with a grade of A or B. Professor ADAMS. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 142.

A study of Shakespeare's greater plays with emphasis upon their literary values.

46. **Shakespeare.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, twelve hours of English. Professor STRUNK. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 156. First term: the chief comedies; second term: the chief tragedies.

[48. **Spenser.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor HEBEL. M 8 P.M. *Goldwin Smith* 338. Not given in 1931-32.]

50. **Seventeenth Century Literature.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor HEBEL. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 234.

A study of English literature, history, and philosophy of the seventeenth century; Bacon, Donne, Herbert, Vaughan, Traherne, Jonson, Herrick, Carew, Suckling, Burton, Browne, Walton, Pepys.

52. **Milton.** Second term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor HEBEL. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 234.

A study of Milton's poetry and selections from his prose.

54. **Eighteenth Century Poetry.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Open to upperclassmen. First term: Professor PRESCOTT, second term: Professor MONROE. T Th 12. *Goldwin Smith* 156.

English poets of the Restoration and the eighteenth century; Dryden, Pope, Thomson, Gray, Collins, Goldsmith, Cowper, and Burns; the lesser English and Scottish poets; beginnings of the English Romantic movement.

56. **Eighteenth Century Prose.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor BROUGHTON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 156.

A study of the leading prose writers of the century: Defoe, Swift, Addison, Steele, Goldsmith, Johnson, Burke, and others.

58. **Biography.** First term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen, and, with the permission of the instructor, to sophomores. Professor SMITH. T Th 2. *Goldwin Smith* 134.

Plutarch, Vasari, Boswell's *Johnson*.

[60. **The Eighteenth Century Novel.** First term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor BROUGHTON. T Th 9. *Goldwin Smith* 134. Not given in 1931-32.]

64. **Byron and Shelley.** Second term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen who have passed twelve hours of English with a grade of A or B. Professor PRESCOTT. T Th 12. *Goldwin Smith* 162.

In 1930-31, a study of Shelley's life, his principal works, and his influence.

[66. **Nineteenth Century Prose.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. A student may not receive credit for both English 20 and 66. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor BROUGHTON. W 4-6. *Goldwin Smith* 160. Not given in 1931-32.]

68. **Victorian Literature.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor NORTHUP. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 134.

Lectures on the chief characteristics and literary tendencies of the period; studies of Browning, Tennyson, and the greater writers of prose.

69. **Victorian Literature.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, English 68. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor NORTHUP. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 134.

Studies of Arnold, Morris, Swinburne, and some other poets, and of the greater writers of fiction.

70. **American Literature.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to seniors and graduates. Professor PRESCOTT. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 156.

American literature of the colonial and revolutionary periods; the growth of literary independence; Irving, Bryant, and Cooper.

72. **American Literature.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, English 70. Open to seniors and graduates. Professor PRESCOTT. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 156.

American prose and poetry of the nineteenth century.

74. **The English Language.** First term. Credit two hours. Open to upperclassmen. T Th 12. Professor MONROE. *Goldwin Smith* 162.

The development of the English language, with consideration of language in general, including elementary phonetics. Recitations, lectures, collateral reading. The course does not require previous knowledge of Old and Middle English.

76. **English Usage and Style.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to seniors and to a limited number of juniors. Professor STRUNK. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 160.

The first term is devoted chiefly to composition. The second term includes, along with composition, the study of the theory of good English, the study of words, idioms, and pronunciation, and related topics.

78. Short Story Writing. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to upperclassmen after consultation with the instructor. Professor SMITH. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith* 160.

84. English Poetry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to upperclassmen after consultation with the instructor. Professor PRESCOTT. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 162.

A general course in the nature of poetry and of poetic forms with reading of illustrative poems.

90. Dramatic Structure. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to seniors and graduate students. Professor STRUNK. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 156.

A study of the principles of dramatic construction based upon Greek, Elizabethan, and classical French drama (first term), and modern drama (second term).

98. Teachers' Course. Second term. Credit two hours. Open to seniors and graduates. Professor NORTHUP. T Th 12. *Goldwin Smith* 227.

Lectures, readings, and conferences on the teaching of English in the secondary schools.

GEOLOGY

Students who intend to major in Geology, should if possible consult the Department not later than the beginning of the sophomore year.

***100. Introductory Geology.** Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Professor RIES, Dr. BURFOOT, Mr. MEGATHLIN, and Mr. CONANT. Lectures first term, T Th 11; second term, T Th 9. *Sibley Dome*. Laboratory, M T W Th F afternoons 1:40, or S morning 8, if necessary. *McGraw*.

Students must register for laboratory assignment at *Geology Laboratory, McGraw*, before the beginning of the course. The fundamental principles of this branch of science. The inorganic aspects of the subject are emphasized more than the organic.

***400. Historic Geology.** Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100 or its equivalent. Professor HARRIS and Mr. CASTER. Lectures, T Th 10. Laboratory M or T 1:40, or S 8, if necessary. *McGraw*.

An elementary review of the geologic history of the earth and its inhabitants, with special emphasis on American Geology. Field trips in laboratory periods, when weather permits.

Courses 101, 102, 200, 201, 311, and 500 (first term) may also be taken following Course 100.

DYNAMIC AND STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY

***101. Selected Problems in Geology.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100 or 501. Assistant Professor NEVIN. Lectures, T Th 11, F 2. *McGraw*. Registration limited to students who have received a grade of "C" or better in the prerequisite course.

A study of some of the interesting problems of Geology.

102. Structural Geology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100 or the equivalent. Assistant Professor NEVIN. Lectures, T Th 11. Laboratory, T 1:40. *McGraw*.

A study of geologic structures and their causes. Part of the laboratory periods will be spent in the field.

103. Sedimentation. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100. Assistant Professor NEVIN. Lectures, T Th 9. Laboratory, Th 1:40. *McGraw*.

Part of the laboratory periods will be spent in the field. This course is devoted to a study of the principles involved in the formation of sediments. Registration by permission.

105. Metamorphic Geology. First term. Credit two hours. For advanced students. Dr. BURFOOT. M W 9. *McGraw*.

The processes and criteria of rock metamorphism.

106. Special Work in Structural Geology. Throughout the year. Credit variable. Prerequisites variable. Assistant Professor NEVIN. Hours to be arranged. *McGraw*.

For advanced students and graduates. Original investigation adapted to the needs of the student.

107. Geologic Mapping. Given in the Summer Field School.

A discussion of the fundamental methods used in geologic mapping, together with practical work in the field. For students majoring in Geology.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

***200. Elementary Physical Geography.** Throughout the year. Open to freshmen. Credit three hours a term; if taken after Geology 201, credit two hours a term. Prof. VON ENGELN and Mr. RAPPENECKER. Lectures, MW 9. *McGraw, Geology Lecture Room*. Laboratory, W or Th 1:40. Students must register for laboratory assignments at the *Physical Geography Laboratory* on registration days.

All students are required to go on one all-day excursion to Taughannock Gorge and Falls.

***201. Physiography of the Lands and Oceanography.** Second term. Credit three hours. Open only to freshmen and sophomore students who have had Geology 100. Professor VON ENGELN and Mr. RAPPENECKER. Lectures, MWF 11. *McGraw, Physical Geography Laboratory*.

The systematic and cyclic development of land forms under humid, arid, and glacial conditions, and the interpretation of such forms; oceanic phenomena and processes. Intended for students who desire a scientific appreciation of the inorganic elements of the landscape.

203. Geography of North America. Second term. Credit two hours. Students should consult instructor before registering. Professor VON ENGELN. Lectures, T Th 10. *McGraw, Geology Lecture Room*.

The physiographic features of North America; discussion of their influence upon the settlement and development of the various sections of the continent.

204. Representation of the Relief of Land Forms. First term. Credit three hours. Not given for less than three students. Registration only by permission. Intended chiefly for students majoring in Geology. Mr. RAPPENECKER. Hours to be arranged. *McGraw*.

The first half of the term will deal with the construction and casting of plaster models of selected areas. The second half of the term will be devoted to instruction in drawing of block diagrams. Intended chiefly to give an appreciation of the relationship between topography and underlying structures.

205. Glaciers and Glaciation. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 200 or, with permission, Geology 100. Professor VON ENGELN and Mr. RAPPENECKER. Lectures, T Th 11. Laboratory, T 1:45. *McGraw*.

Living glaciers and the phenomena of the glacial period. Students are required to have one or more Saturdays free for all-day excursions in the Spring. Mapping and interpretation of glacial deposits.

206. Commercial Geography. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Geology 200 or Economics I. Professor VON ENGELN. Lectures, T Th 11. *McGraw, Geology Lecture Room*.

The geographic factors affecting production and distribution of commodities, historically and in modern times. Natural geographic regions in relation to their past and prospective exploitation. Nature of city sites and factors in city growth and organization. Other topics of similar kind.

208. Advanced Physiography, Experimental and Research Work. Throughout the year. Credit variable. Registration by permission. Professor VON ENGELN.

209. Seminary. First or second term. Credit two hours. For graduate students and seniors with requisite preparation. Registration by permission. Professor VON ENGELN.

MINERALOGY AND PETROGRAPHY

***311. Elementary Mineralogy.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours; if taken after Geology 312, two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 101. Professor GILL, Mr. MAYO, and Mr. ROSEVEAR. Lectures, M W 8. Laboratory, W Th 1:40 and additional hours if necessary. *McGraw, Geology Lecture Room.*

For beginners who desire a general knowledge of the commonest minerals, their uses, the properties by which they are recognized, and their significance as constituents of the earth's crust, or as sources of useful substances.

312. Crystallography. First term. Credit three hours; if taken after Geology 311, two hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry 205 or 210, and Physics 3. Professor GILL. Lectures, T Th 8. Laboratory to be arranged. *Geology Lecture Room, McGraw.*

313. Mineralogy. Second term. Credit three hours; if taken after Geology 311, credit two hours. Prerequisite, Geology 312. Professor GILL. Lectures, T Th 8. Laboratory to be arranged. *Mineralogy Laboratory, McGraw.*

For students wishing to become acquainted with the commoner minerals and with the scientific and practical problems which they present.

314. Blowpipe Determination of Minerals. First term. Credit one hour. Prerequisite, Geology 311 or 313, and Chemistry 205 or 210. Mr. MAYO. Saturday morning. *Blowpipe Laboratory, McGraw.*

315. General Lithology. Second term. Credit one hour. Prerequisite, Geology 100 and 311. Professor GILL. Lectures, laboratory, and recitations, S 8-10. *Mineralogy Laboratory, McGraw.*

An elementary course designed to teach recognition of the various kinds of rocks, their mineral composition, mode of origin, and physical properties.

Courses 316, 317, 318, 319, 320 and 321 which are described more fully in the announcement of the Graduate School are open to those undergraduates who are properly prepared for them.

PALEONTOLOGY AND STRATIGRAPHIC GEOLOGY

***400. Historic Geology.** Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100 or the equivalent. Professor HARRIS and Mr. CASTER. Lectures, T Th 10. Laboratory, M or T 1:40 or S 8, if necessary. *McGraw.*

An elementary review of the geologic history of the earth and its inhabitants, with special emphasis on American geology. Field trips in laboratory periods, when weather permits.

401. General Stratigraphic Geology. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Geology 400, 403, and reading knowledge of French and German. Professor HARRIS. *McGraw 28.*

[402. Stratigraphic Paleontology. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Geology 400. Professor HARRIS and Mr. CASTER. Two lectures and a laboratory, to be arranged. *McGraw 28.* Not given in 1931-32.]

A careful study of characteristic fossils of American geologic formations. First term: examination of Paleozoic Index Fossils. Second term: Index Fossils of the Mesozoic and the Cenozoic.

403. Invertebrate Paleontology. Pelecypoda and Gastropoda. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Invertebrate Zoology or Biology. Professor HARRIS. Day and hour to be arranged. *McGraw 28.*

404. Invertebrate Paleontology. Cephalopoda and Brachiopoda. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Invertebrate Zoology or Biology. Professor HARRIS. Day and hour to be arranged. *McGraw 28.*

405. Invertebrate Paleontology. Microscopic Organisms. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Invertebrate Zoology or Biology. Professor HARRIS. Day and hours to be arranged. *McGraw 28.*

406. Paleontologic and Stratigraphic Problems. Throughout the year. Credit variable. Prerequisite, permission of the instructor. Professor HARRIS. Day and hour to be arranged. *McGraw 28.*

407. Paleontology and Stratigraphy of South America. Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Geology 400 and 403. Professor HARRIS. Day and hour to be arranged. *McGraw* 28.

408. Geologic History of New York State. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 400 and the permission of the instructor. Mr. CASTER. Day and hour to be arranged. *McGraw* 28.

An informal course emphasizing original investigation of the geology of New York State and adjacent areas. The course embraces both the examination of fundamental literature and field observation. Several excursions.

ECONOMIC GEOLOGY

500. General Economic Geology. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, first term, Geology 100; second term, 100 and 311. Professor RIES and Mr. JONES. Lectures, M W 10. Laboratory, F 1:40. *McGraw*.

The origin, nature, distribution, uses and economic value of mineral products. First term, non-metallics, including coal, oil, gas, fertilizers, etc.; second term, the ore deposits of the different metals.

***501. Engineering Geology.** Repeated in second term. Credit four hours. For engineering students. Professor RIES and Mr. JONES. Lectures, M W 11. Two laboratory periods, M W or T Th 1:40. *McGraw*. Not the equivalent of Geology 100.

A discussion of the practical application of geologic principles to engineering work, and of the occurrence of such economic materials as are of importance to engineering students.

502. Petroleum Geology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100 or equivalent. Assistant Professor NEVIN. Lectures, T Th 9. Laboratory, Th 1:40. *McGraw*.

A course on the geology and distribution of petroleum. Geology 503 should, if possible, be taken first.

503. Petroleum Technology. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Geology 100 or equivalent. Assistant Professor NEVIN. Lectures, M W 11. *McGraw*.

The geological factors affecting the location of wells, production technology, and valuation problems.

GERMAN

***1. Course for Beginners: Oral Training, Grammar, Composition, Translation.** Repeated in second term. Credit six hours.

First term:

Sec. 1, daily 8. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Mr. HIEBLE.

Sec. 2, daily 9. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Dr. KUBLER.

Sec. 3, daily 10. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Professor POPE.

Second term:

Sec. 1, daily 8. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Mr. WOOD.

Sec. 2, daily 9. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Professor ANDREWS.

This course is equivalent to first and second year German of the entrance requirements (credit two units). It may be elected for three hours' credit by students who have entrance credit for only one unit of German (first year German).

***1a. Course for Beginners: Oral Training, Grammar, Composition, Translation.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course.

Sec. 1, M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 177. Mr. WOOD.

Sec. 2, T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 190. Mr. CARLSON.

Sec. 3, M W F 10. *White* 6. Mr. HIEBLE.

Sec. 4, T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith* 177. Mr. HIEBLE.

Sec. 5, M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Professor BOESCHE.

Sec. 6, T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Dr. KUBLER.

Sec. 7, M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 190. Professor ANDREWS.

This course is continuous throughout the year, and no credit is allowed for the first term alone. It is equivalent to first and second year German of the entrance requirements (credit two units). It may be elected in the second term by students who have had first year German (one unit).

***3. Intermediate Course. Oral Training, Grammar, Composition, Translation.** Repeated in second term. Credit five hours. Prerequisite, German 1, 1a, or entrance credit for two units of German (first and second year German).

First term:

Sec. 1, M T W Th F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 190. Mr. WOOD.

Sec. 2, M T W Th F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 177. Mr. CARLSON.

Second term:

M T W Th F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Mr. CARLSON.

This course is equivalent to third year German of the entrance requirements.

***3a. Intermediate Course. Oral Training, Grammar, Composition, Translation.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, German 1, 1a, or entrance credit for two units of German (first and second year German).

Sec. 1, M W F 11, *Goldwin Smith* 177. Professor FAUST.

Sec. 2, T Th S 12. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Dr. KUBLER.

This course is equivalent to third year German of the entrance requirements.

***4. Elementary German Composition and Conversation.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to those who are taking or have taken German 3. Sec. 1. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 183. Professor POPE.

Sec. 2, M W F 11. Dr. KUBLER. *Goldwin Smith* 190.

Sec. 3, M W F 9. (First term only). *White* 5. Mr. HIEBLE.

Exercises conducted in German. Course 4 may be combined with courses 3 or 5.

***5. Rapid Reading Course.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, German 3, or its equivalent. First term, Professor ANDREWS; second term, Professor POPE. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 190.

Reading of modern German texts; oral exercises in German on the text; German grammar treated topically.

***7. Reading and Composition.** Second term, credit six hours. Prerequisite, course 3, 3a, or the equivalent. Daily 12, *Goldwin Smith* 177. Mr. HIEBLE.

This course covers in part the work of courses 4 and 5. It is designed to succeed course 3 (first term).

***8. Scientific German.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-3, or three years of German in high school. Professor ANDREWS. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 190.

10. Advanced German Composition and Conversation. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor BOESCHE. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 177.

Exercises conducted in German. Theme-writing. This course is essential for the pursuit of advanced work in the department, and must be completed by students who desire to be recommended as teachers of German.

11. Schiller's Dramas. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor ANDREWS. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith* 178.

[12. Schiller's Poems. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor BOESCHE. Not given in 1931-32.]

13. Goethe's Life and Works. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor BOESCHE. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 177.

14. Goethe's Faust, part I and selected portions of part II. Second term. Credit three hours. Not open to freshmen. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor FAUST. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 177.

15. Survey of German Literature. Lectures in English, collateral reading in German. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, German 1-4, or the equivalent. Professor FAUST. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 190.

16. Contemporary German Literature. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor FAUST. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 181.

A study of the literature of modern Germany, including foreign influences. Lectures in German, recitations, and collateral reading.

[17. Nineteenth Century Drama. Kleist, Grillparzer, Hebbel, Hauptmann. Throughout the year. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor POPE. Not given in 1931-32.]

18. Lessing's Life and Works. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor POPE. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 177.

19. Heine's Life and Works. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, or the equivalent. Professor BOESCHE. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith* 177.

20. Das deutsche Volkslied. Second term. Lectures in German, collateral readings. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-4, or the equivalent. Mr. HIEBLE. M W F 3, *Goldwin Smith* 190.

A study of German folksongs and ballads of the past and present, with the background of history, literature, and folk-lore. Musical illustrations.

21. Deutsche Kulturkunde. Second term. Lectures in German and collateral reading. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-4, or the equivalent. Dr. KUBLER. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith* 190.

The lectures will give a survey, with illustrations, of the life, customs, and civilization of Germany, present and past.

[25. Wagner's Life and Works. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5; otherwise only by special permission. Professor POPE. Not given in 1931-32.]

Lectures on Wagner's theory of the music drama, the sources of his operas, his place in German literature, and his influence on modern culture. The texts of the principal operas will be read in class, and biweekly illustrative recitals will be given throughout the term, in conjunction with the Department of Music.

37. Middle High German. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, 10, and six hours of literature. First term. Professor ANDREWS. M W F 3. *Goldwin Smith* 178. Second term, Professor POPE, *Goldwin Smith* 182.

[40. Teachers' Course in Methods. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, German 1-5, 10, and twelve hours of advanced work in German literature or philology. Professor FAUST. Not given in 1931-32.]

42. Gothic. First term. Credit three hours. Professor BOESCHE. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 188.

43. Old High German. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, German 37. Professor BOESCHE. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 188.

48. Principles of Germanic Philology. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, German 42. Professor ANDREWS. T 3. *Goldwin Smith* 178.

49. Seminary in German Literature. First term. Credit two hours. Primarily for graduates. Professor FAUST. Th 3-5. *Goldwin Smith* 181.

50. Seminary in German Literature. Second term. Credit two hours. Professor POPE. Th 3-5. *Goldwin Smith* 182.

[52. Seminary in German Philology. Second term. Credit two hours. Professor BOESCHE. Topics in Historical German Syntax. Not given in 1931-32.]

GOVERNMENT

***1. American Government.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. First term is prerequisite to second. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors, and to a limited number of freshmen, particularly those planning to study law. Professor CUSHMAN. Lectures, T Th 9. Quiz hours to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* A.

A major part of the year will be spent in studying the American national government, its historical development, organization, powers, and practical

working. Attention will be given to the structure, functions, and methods of political parties. During part of the second term some of the more important problems of American state government will be dealt with.

***2. Comparative Government.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to sophomores. Mr. TRIMBLE. Lectures, M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith 242.*

Government and politics of England and Continental Europe, particularly France and Switzerland; tendencies in the new Europe; federal government.

***8. History of Political Thought.** Second term. Credit three hours. Open to sophomores. Professor CATLIN. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith B.*

An introductory course in political theory.

9. Introduction to International Relations. First term. Credit three hours. Open to sophomores. Assistant Professor BRIGGS. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith 227.*

A survey of nationalism, internationalism, imperialism, and the racial, political, economic, and geographical factors in modern international relations.

10. Political Philosophy and Science. Second term. Credit three hours. Open to qualified upperclassmen. Consult the instructor before registering. Professor CATLIN. M F 2 and other hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith 227.*

The meaning of a science of politics; the theory of authority, sovereignty, and liberty; toleration and censorship; aristocracy and representative government.

11. Political Institutions. Second term. Credit three hours. Professor CATLIN. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 242.*

A study of the development and structure of certain political institutions, and of their function in modern society.

12. History of Political Theory. (See Philosophy 10). Professor SABINE.

14. International Law. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Completion of first term is prerequisite to second. Open to qualified upperclassmen. Assistant Professor BRIGGS. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 142.*

The principles of international law and the development of international organization. The second term will be devoted to a study of international co-operation in the administration of justice, international regulation of commerce and industry, diplomatic protection and international claims, the pacific settlement of international disputes, hostile relations of states, and the law of neutrality.

Cases, readings, discussions.

16. Contemporary American Foreign Policy. Second term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen and sophomores who have completed Government 9. Assistant Professor BRIGGS. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith 142.*

The foreign relations of the United States during the 20th century; our Caribbean policy; the limitation of armaments; post-war relations with Europe, the League, the Permanent Court.

20. Constitutional Law: The American Federal System. First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen. Prerequisite, both terms of Government 1 or the consent of the instructor. Professor CUSHMAN. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith 142.*

Judicial interpretation of the constitution: the nature of judicial review; separation of governmental powers; relations between state and national government; construction of national powers.

Government 20 and 21 are not designed primarily for pre-law students, but for those having a major interest in government, history, and economics. Attention is called to the fact that the Law School requires for graduation the regular Law School course in constitutional law.

21. Constitutional Law: Fundamental Rights and Immunities. Second term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen. Prerequisite, Government 20 or the consent of the instructor. Professor CUSHMAN. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith 142.*

Privileges and immunities of citizenship; protection of civil and political rights; the obligation of contracts; due process of law and the equal protection of the law. Not designed primarily for pre-law students, but for those having a major interest in government, history, and economics. The Law School requires its students to complete the Law course in Constitutional Law before graduation.

22. **Seminary in Constitutional Problems.** Throughout the year. Credit four hours upon completion of the course. Open to graduate students and qualified seniors. Professor CUSHMAN. Hours to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 248.

23. **Seminary in Politics.** Second term. Credit two hours a term. Open to graduate students and qualified seniors. Professor CATLIN. Day and hour to be arranged.

24. **Seminary in International Law and International Organization.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Open to graduate students and qualified seniors. Assistant Professor BRIGGS. Hours to be arranged.

25. **Social, Legal and Political Ethics.** (See Philosophy 7a.) Professor THILLY.

26. **Trade Unionism and Labor Law.** (See Economics 42.) Assistant Professor MONTGOMERY.

HISTORY

*1. **Outlines of Ancient History.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course. Professor LAISTNER. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* A.

Textbook, lectures, and collateral reading. First term. The Near Eastern countries and Greece to 405 B. C. Second term. Greek and Roman History, 405 B. C. to 330 A. D.

3. **Greek History, 500 to 323 B.C.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, History 1 or the equivalent. Professor LAISTNER. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 236.

[4. **The Roman Empire, 30 B.C. to 180 A.D.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, History 1 or 5. Professor LAISTNER. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 236. Not given in 1931-32.]

[5. **The Roman Republic, 133 to 30 B.C.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, History 1 or a satisfactory equivalent. Professor LAISTNER. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 236. Not given in 1931-32.]

7. **The History of Education.** (Greek, Roman, and Early Medieval.) First term. Credit two hours. For upperclassmen and graduates only. Professor LAISTNER. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* 234. See Education 3.

NOTE. Courses 3, 4, 5, 7 though primarily for undergraduates are also open to graduate students.

18. **Oriental History.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor SCHMIDT. A general survey of the history of Asia. Open only to juniors and seniors. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* B.

[19. **Oriental History.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Professor SCHMIDT. A general survey of the history of Africa. Open only to juniors and seniors. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* B. Not given in 1931-32.]

*21. **Medieval History.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours each term. Second term may be taken without the first only by consent of the instructor. Open to freshmen and other undergraduates. Professor STEPHENSON. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* C.

A general survey of Europe from the 4th to the 15th century. Lectures, map work, text, outside reading, individual conferences.

23. **Medieval Civilization.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours each term. May be taken by terms. Prerequisite: History 21 or junior standing. Professor STEPHENSON. T Th 2. *Goldwin Smith*.

Special subjects in the social and cultural history of the Middle Ages: first term, 10th to 13th century; second term, 13th to 15th century.

25. **Seminary in Medieval History.** Studies on medieval towns. Throughout the year. Credit two hours each term. Open to graduates and qualified seniors. Prerequisite: reading knowledge of Latin; German and French desirable. Professor STEPHENSON. Hours to be arranged.

32. **The Age of Renaissance and Reformation.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor SMITH. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* C.

[34. **Historical Method.** Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, a reading knowledge of either French or German. Professor SMITH. Not given in 1931-32.]

35. **Church History.** Second term. Credit two hours. Open to graduates and qualified seniors. Prerequisite, a reading knowledge of Latin. Professor SMITH. S 10. *European History Seminary Room.*

36. **History of Education (Late Medieval and Modern).** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor SMITH. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith 234.*

This is a continuation of History 7, but either term may be taken separately. It is a survey of educational theory and practice from the tenth to the nineteenth century. See **Education 3.**

42. **History of Modern Europe.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Not open to freshmen. Professor BECKER. M W F 3. *Goldwin Smith C.*

A survey of European history from the beginning of the 17th century to 1914. Political, economic, and intellectual movements emphasized in proportion to their international or European importance.

[43. **French Revolution.** First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, first term of History 42, or the special permission of the instructor. Professor BECKER. T Th 3. *Goldwin Smith 242.* Not given in 1931-32.]

44. **Napoleonic Era.** Prerequisite, first term of History 42, or the equivalent. Professor BECKER. T Th 3. *Goldwin Smith 242.*

A study of the rise and fall of the Napoleonic Empire, 1795-1815.

*61. **English History.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course; upperclassmen, four hours. Professor MARCHAM. M W 10 and an hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith A.* No credit given for the first term alone.

65a. **History of the English Constitution to 1485.** First term. Credit two hours. Mr. RAMSAY. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith 221.* Not open to freshmen. A historical study of the chief administrative and judicial institutions, and of the law.

65b. **History of the English Constitution, 1485 to the present.** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor MARCHAM. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith 221.* Not open to freshmen. A historical survey of the chief legislative, judicial, and administrative institutions.

66a. **History of England under the Tudors.** First term. Credit three hours. Professor MARCHAM. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith 242.* Not open to freshmen. A lecture course with readings in the literature of the period.

66b. **History of England under the Stuarts.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor MARCHAM. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith 242.* Not open to freshmen. A continuation of History 66a.

[67. **History of England in the 18th Century.** First term. Credit three hours. Professor MARCHAM. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith 242.* Not open to freshmen. A lecture course with readings in the literature of the time. Not given 1931-32.]

[68. **History of England in the 19th and 20th Centuries.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor MARCHAM. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith 242.* Not open to freshmen. A continuation of History 67. Not given 1931-32.]

69. **Seminary in English History.** Credit two hours a term. Professor MARCHAM. Hours to be arranged. Primarily for graduate students.

*82. **American History, 1783-1850.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to sophomores, juniors, seniors. Professor WHITAKER. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith C.* Apply at *Goldwin Smith 234* on registration day for seat assignment.

Formation of new national government; European complications; domestic problems; rise of sectional parties. Textbook, lectures, and readings.

*83. **American History, 1850-1914.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor WHITAKER. Prerequisite, History 82. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith C.*

Open to sophomores, juniors, seniors. Secession and civil war, reconstruction, recent political and constitutional history. Textbook, lectures, and readings.

84. **Economic History of the United States to 1837.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, History 1, 61, 82, or 83, or Economics 1 or 2. Professor HULL. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 234.

85. **Economic History of the United States Since 1837.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, History 84 or an accepted equivalent. Professor HULL. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 234.

86. **American History, 1787-1848.** First term. Credit three hours. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Professor BRETZ. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 234. Will not be given 1931-32.]

87. **American History since 1848.** Second term. Credit three hours. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Professor BRETZ. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 234. Will not be given 1931-32.]

89. **American History, 1750-1848:** The Settlement of the Middle West. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, History 82, 83, or the equivalent. Upperclassmen only. Professor BRETZ. T Th 9. *Goldwin Smith* 234. Will not be given 1931-32.]

90. **Constitutional History of the Colonies.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, courses 82 and 83. Professor HULL. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 234.

91. **The American Revolution.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, six hours of American History in college. Professor HULL. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith* 234.

92. **Latin America since 1760.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, History 82, 83, or the equivalent. Professor WHITAKER. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith* 242.

A survey of the colonial system, the revolutionary era and the rise of the independent republics, with emphasis on relations between Latin America and the United States.

97. **American History.** Investigation of topics in a selected field. Either term. Credit two hours. For upperclassmen with majors in history. Professor WHITAKER. M 2-4, or an hour to be arranged. *Goldwin Smith* 235. Consult the instructor before registering.

MATHEMATICS

Examinations for the removal of conditions in courses 1 to 8 are held in September just before registration. For further information regarding the time and place of these examinations, students should apply at White 20. No student may take more than one examination the same September.

Students wishing to take any of the courses numbered above 15 are invited to confer with the teachers concerning these courses.

Of courses 1-8, not more than six (6) hours may be taken simultaneously without the special permission of the department.

*1. **Solid Geometry.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. First term, T Th S 10, M W F 8. Second term, M W F 10, T Th S 8.

*2. **Advanced Algebra.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. M W F 9, T Th S 9.

*3. **Plane Trigonometry.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. First term, M W F 10, T Th S 8. Second term, T Th S 10, M W F 8.

4a, 4b. **Analytic Geometry and Calculus.** Primarily for students in the College of Arts and Sciences. Prerequisites, Mathematics 1, 2, 3, or the equivalent.

*4a. Daily except S, 11. Credit five hours. Repeated in second term.

4b. Daily except S, 11. Credit five hours. Continuation of 4a. Repeated in second term.

5a, 5b. **Analytic Geometry and Calculus.** Primarily for students in the College of Engineering. Prerequisites, Mathematics 1 and 3, or the equivalent.

*5a. Daily except S. Credit five hours. Repeated in second term.

5b. Daily. Credit six hours. Continuation of course 5a. Repeated in second term.

5a, 7. **Analytic Geometry and Calculus.** Primarily for candidates for the degree of B. Chem. Prerequisites, Mathematics 1 and 3, or the equivalent. Daily except S.

*5a. Credit five hours. Repeated in second term.

7. Credit five hours. Continuation of 5a. Second term only.

*8. **Analytic Geometry and Calculus.** Primarily for students in the College of Architecture. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisites, Mathematics 1, 2, 3, or the equivalent.

*15. **Elementary Course in Higher Mathematics.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisites, Mathematics 1, 2, 3, or the equivalent. Professor HURWITZ. T Th S 9. *White 6.*

Students who have had the equivalent of any part of Mathematics 4a, 4b may receive only partial credit for the second term.

Intended for students who do not plan to take many courses in mathematics, but who wish to become acquainted with the principal ideas of the field. The object will be to make clear the fundamental aims, methods, and results of a number of subjects, rather than to develop the technique of any one. The course will deal with the theory of numbers, vector analysis, groups; synthetic geometry, including some topics in projective, non-euclidean, and higher dimensional geometry; analytic geometry, calculus, famous problems of mathematics. Lectures, assigned reading, and exercises.

[20. **Teacher's Course.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite or parallel course, Mathematics 5b.

A review of the methods of proof of important topics in algebra and geometry; an attempt to give perspective to elementary mathematics by showing the coordination between the parts. Not given in 1931-32; to be given in 1932-33.]

23. **Modern Algebra.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. Assistant Professor JONES. T Th S 9. *White 2.*

Determinants, matrices, linear dependence, linear transformations, bilinear and quadratic forms, canonical forms.

29. **Advanced Theory of Numbers.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, a first course in Theory of Numbers. Assistant Professor JONES. T Th S 9. *White 2.* (See the Announcement of the Graduate School.)

41. **Elementary Differential Equations.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. T Th S 11. *White 2.*

42. **Advanced Calculus.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. Assistant Professor CRAIG. M W F 11. *White 5.*

A study of the processes of the calculus, their meanings and applications. It is designed to furnish a necessary preparation for advanced work in analysis and applied mathematics.

44. **Infinite Series.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Mathematics 42 and some other course in analysis. Professor HURWITZ. M W F 11. *White 6.* (See the Announcement of the Graduate School.)

45. **Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. Professor GILLESPIE. M W F 10. *White 1.*

An elementary course in the theory of analytic functions of a complex variable.

61. **Projective Geometry.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. Professor CARVER. M W F 9. *White 10.*

The elements of projective geometry treated synthetically.

62. **Advanced Analytic Geometry.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. T Th S 10. *White 10.*

Projective geometry of one, two, and three dimensions treated by means of homogeneous coordinates.

63. Elementary Analytic Geometry of Space. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 61 and 62 (at least the first term's work in each). Professor SNYDER. M W F 9. *White 24.*

An elementary course in analytic geometry of three dimensions, in Cartesian and projective coordinates.

65. Algebraic Curves. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 61 and 62. Professor SNYDER. M W F 9. *White 24.* (See the announcement of the Graduate School.)

67. Differential Geometry. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. For prerequisites consult the teacher. Professor RANUM. T Th S 11. *White 9.* Curves and surfaces studied by the methods of the calculus.

85. Vector Analysis. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. Professor SHARPE. T Th S 9. *White 28.*

The algebra and calculus of vectors, with applications to Mechanics and Electricity.

86. Fourier Series and Potential Functions. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 4b or the equivalent. Professor SHARPE. T Th S 9. *White 28.*

A brief course with applications to heat and electricity.

100. Problems, Research, and Informal Study. For properly qualified students, members of the department will direct reading and research not necessarily associated with any course.

The following courses are offered frequently: Theory of Equations; Theory of Groups; Theory of Functions of a Real Variable; Elliptic functions; Theory of Differential Equations; Integral Equations; Calculus of Variations; Geometry of Hyperspace; Non-Euclidean Geometry; Principles of Mechanics; Hydrodynamics and Elasticity; Probability and Statistics.

MUSIC

The courses offered by the Department of Music are designed to afford to all students having sufficient native ability the opportunity to study music as a part of the college course. The aim is to make musical training contribute to liberal culture.

Students who wish to major in music should consult the Professor of music at the beginning of their freshman year.

The University offers opportunities for choral training to students who have the ability to sing, through the Sage Chapel Choir, which rehearses in the choir-loft of Sage Chapel on Sundays at 10 and on Monday evenings from 7:15 to 9, and which sings at the regular Sunday morning services and at especially scheduled vesper services. Applications for admission to the choir should be made to Professor Weaver, at the office of the Music Department, 320 Wait Avenue, Sept. 28-30, 9 a.m.-12 m.

The University offers opportunities for instrumental ensemble work to students who play band and orchestral instruments, through the University Orchestra and the University Bands, which are trained and conducted by Mr. George L. Coleman. The University Orchestra rehearses in Sibley Dome on Monday evenings from 7:30-9:00 and on Thursday afternoons from 4:30-5:30. The University bands rehearse in the Drill Hall on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday afternoons from 4:30-5:30. Applications for admission to the Orchestra and Bands should be made to Mr. Coleman, at the office of the Music Department, 320 Wait Avenue, Monday-Wednesday, September 28-30, 9 a.m.-12 m.

***1. Theory and Practice of Music.** Throughout the year. Credit four hours on completion of the course, no credit for first term alone. Primarily for freshmen, but open to all students showing sufficient aptitude to pursue the subject with profit. Students offering music for entrance credit may not take this course for credit. Assistant Professor HAIGH. T 2-4, Th 2-3:30. 320 Wait Avenue.

Ear training; elementary sight reading; elementary theory, including the construction of scales; musical dictation and intervals; the elements of musical design and phraseology. The chief purpose of this course is to train the musical faculties of the student in order to furnish a basis for discriminating musical listening. The course or its equivalent is fundamental to all other courses in music.

5. **The Art of Music.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor WEAVER. M W F 11. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

The fundamental acoustic, psychological, theoretical, aesthetic, and historical factors which enter into a rational understanding and enjoyment of the art.

10. **History of Music.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Professor WEAVER. T Th 10. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

A survey of the evolution of the art of music, with particular reference to questions of style and to the place of music in the artistic and social life of nations. First term, the music of primitive peoples, of early civilizations, of the middle ages, and up to approximately the year 1700. Second term, from approximately 1700 to the present day.

12. **History of Pianoforte Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Assistant Professor HAIGH. M W F 10. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

An illustrated course giving a survey of pianoforte literature from its beginnings to the present time. Although intended primarily for students who play the piano, technical proficiency on the instrument is not required as a prerequisite.

13. **History of Orchestral Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to upperclassmen and graduates. Assistant Professor ———. M W F 8. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

An illustrated course giving a survey of orchestral literature from its beginnings to the present time. Technical proficiency on an orchestral instrument is not a prerequisite to this course.

20. **Harmony.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Music I or the equivalent. Assistant Professor SMITH. M W F 9. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

The construction and interconnection of triads and their inversions; chords of the seventh and their inversions; chords of the ninth, chromatic harmony, suspensions and ornamental tones; harmonizing both bass and soprano melodies.

22. **Harmonic Analysis.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Music 20. Assistant Professor SMITH. M W F 10. 320 *Wait Ave*.

Analysis of the harmonic structure of selected compositions of various composers.

23. **Musical Form.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Music 20. Assistant Professor SMITH. M W F 10. 320 *Wait Ave*.

A study of the typical musical forms as illustrated by selected compositions of various composers.

24. **Counterpoint.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Music 20 or the equivalent. Assistant Professor SMITH. T Th 9. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

A course dealing with the principles of melodic combination.

25. **Double Counterpoint, Canon and Fugue.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisites, Music 20 and 24. Assistant Professor SMITH. M W F 8. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

A course in advanced counterpoint, leading to fugal writing in the second term.

30. **Instrumentation.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Music I and a reasonable degree of technical proficiency in violin or some other orchestral instrument. Assistant Professor ———. M W F 2. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

A course dealing with the capacities of orchestral instruments, singly and in combinations. The work of the course is correlated with that of the University Orchestra, the orchestral rehearsals being applied on a laboratory basis.

38. **Vocal Theory and Technique.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Music I or its equivalent.

A course dealing with the theory, history, and practice of vocal production as applied to speaking and singing. The work of the course is correlated with that of the Sage Chapel choir, the choir rehearsals being applied on a laboratory basis. Not given in 1931-32.]

40. Elementary Composition. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisites, Music 20 and 24. Assistant Professor HAIGH. T Th S 11. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

41. Advanced Composition. Throughout the year. Three hours a term. Prerequisites, Music 25 and 40. Assistant Professor HAIGH. T Th S 9. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

A continuation of course Music 40, involving original composition in the larger forms.

60. Applied Music. Individual instruction in organ, piano, violin. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term, in the case of students majoring in music; for other students, no credit. Hours to be arranged. Assistant Professors HAIGH, SMITH and ———. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

This course is offered primarily for students wishing to major in music; and in such cases the work of the course is definitely correlated with the theoretical courses being pursued by the student. Whenever the facilities of the department permit, other students are allowed to register for this course without credit. Permission to register for this course, whether with or without credit, should be obtained from Professor WEAVER.

Individual instruction in organ is offered under Professor SMITH, in piano under Professor HAIGH, and in violin under Professor ———. Practice facilities are available in each case. Students should consult the instructor at the beginning of the term as to hours for instruction, and the secretary of the department as to hours for practice.

Special fees are charged for this instruction and for the use of practical facilities; information may be obtained from the Secretary of the department.

61. Applied Music. Individual instruction in organ, piano, violin. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term, in the case of students majoring in music; for other students, no credit. Hours to be arranged. Assistant Professors HAIGH, SMITH and ———. 320 *Wait Avenue*.

A continuation of course Music 60, open to students who have completed that course or its equivalent. The conditions and regulations applying to Music 60 also apply to this course.

100. Seminary in Musicology. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Primarily for graduates (and by permission to seniors) who have the requisite reading knowledge of one or more of the important foreign languages, a fair knowledge of musical theory, and some skill in practical applied music. Hours to be arranged. Professor KINKELDEY.

The work is intended to make the student acquainted with the accomplishments of the past and with modern methods and aims in all fields, scientific, aesthetic, and historical, of musical research and investigation. Special topics or fields of study will be selected for each term after consultation with the class.

PHILOSOPHY

***1. Problems of Philosophy.** First term. Credit three hours. Professor THILLY, Dr. PAINE, and Mr. ———. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

The fundamental problems of philosophy, together with a critical study of the most important types of philosophical theory.

***2. Logic.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Assistant Professor SMART, Assistant Professor ROBINSON, Dr. PAINE. First term: section I, T Th S 9; section II, M W F 12. Second term: section I, M W F 11; section II, T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 227.

The general character of the thinking process, its laws of development, and the methods by which thought actually proceeds in the solution of problems.

*2a. **Logic.** Second term. Credit three hours. Open only to freshmen. Assistant Professor ROBINSON, Assistant Professor CHURCH, Dr. PAINE. First section, M W F 12; Second section, T Th S 12; Third section, T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

This course covers the same ground as course 2.

3. **Intermediate Logic.** First term. Credit three hours. Open to juniors, seniors, and graduates. Assistant Professor CHURCH. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 220. A somewhat detailed investigation of the reasoning processes, based principally on the works of Keynes and Joseph.

4. **Philosophy of Art.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to juniors and seniors. Assistant Professor CHURCH. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

A study of some of the more important contemporary theories of aesthetics, illustrated by reference to the fine arts. Designed for students interested in the fine arts as well as for those interested in philosophical theory.

5. **History of Philosophy.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Open to juniors and seniors, and to sophomores having twenty hours of University credit with a grade of A or B. Professor CUNNINGHAM. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* C.

A survey of philosophical speculation from its origin among the Greeks to the present time; the major philosophical systems in relation to their general cultural context, and their application to social, religious, and educational problems. First term: Greek and medieval philosophy. Second term: modern philosophy to the middle of the nineteenth century; a brief sketch of contemporary tendencies. Lectures, assigned readings, and reports.

*6. **Moral Ideas and Practice.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor THILLY. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

The development of moral ideas, ideals, and philosophies from early times to the present, with special emphasis on the great civilizations of the Occident.

7. **Ethics.** First term. Credit three hours. Professor THILLY. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

A study of the moral consciousness and of theories of right and wrong with a view to reaching a philosophy of life.

7a. **Social, Legal, and Political Ethics.** Second term. Credit three hours. Open only to juniors, seniors, and graduates. Professor THILLY. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

A study of the philosophical principles underlying our social, legal, and political conceptions.

8. **Plato and Aristotle.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Philosophy 5 (first term) or Greek 17 (first term); the prerequisite may be taken concurrently. Assistant Professor ROBINSON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 220. Assigned readings and discussion.

[8a. **Stoics and Epicureans.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Philosophy 5 (first term) or Greek 17 (first term) or Latin 8 (first term); the prerequisite may be taken concurrently. Assistant Professor ROBINSON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 220. Not given in 1931-32.]

8b. **Medieval Philosophy.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Philosophy 5 (first term) or Latin 8 (first term); the prerequisite may be taken concurrently. Assistant Professor ROBINSON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 220. Assigned readings and discussions.

9. **The Romantic Revolution in Modern Thought,** formerly Philosophical Ideas in 19th Century Literature. First term. Credit two hours. Primarily for juniors and seniors; open to sophomores by special permission. Professor CUNNINGHAM. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith* 225.

A survey of the transition in European philosophy from the point of view of the eighteenth century to that of the nineteenth with special reference to its bearing on the problem of the nature of Romanticism.

10. History of Political Theory. Throughout the year. Open to juniors and seniors. Professor SABINE. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 225.*

A history of the theory of civil government in relation to the principal modes of political organization that have prevailed in western European civilization from the time of the Greek city-state to the present.

[11. Contemporary Philosophy: British and Continental. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Philosophy 5. Professor CUNNINGHAM. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith 227.*

A survey of the main tendencies in recent British and continental thought, with special emphasis on British idealism and the reactions against it. Not given in 1931-32.]

12. American Philosophy. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Philosophy 5. Professor CUNNINGHAM. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith 227.*

Generalized American attitudes toward life and thought as expressed in theology, politics, education, and technical philosophy, with particular emphasis on recent systems: Royce, James, Dewey, Santayana.

[13. The Psychology of Religion. First term. Credit three hours. Professor BURTT. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith 225.* Not open to freshmen.

A psychological investigation of religious experience in its individual and social expressions in the different stages of historical development. Not given in 1931-32.]

[14. The Philosophy of Religion. Second term. Credit three hours. Professor BURTT. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith 225.* Open to juniors, seniors, and graduates.

A critical examination of religion as expressed in the historical religions and the formulation of a constructive philosophy of religion. Not given in 1931-32.]

15. The Philosophy of the Natural Sciences. First term. Credit three hours. Open to juniors, seniors, and graduates. Assistant Professor SMART. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 227.* A study of the process of scientific reasoning, as illustrated by the historical development of important scientific conceptions, and a discussion of some of the more recent works on the philosophy of science.

16. Recent French Philosophy: Renouvier and Bergson. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Philosophy 5. Assistant Professor CHURCH. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 220.*

During the first term, the chief works of Renouvier will be studied in relation to the thought of some of his contemporaries; in the second term, the philosophy of Bergson will be examined and emphasis placed upon recent French criticism of his thought.

27. Readings in Greek Philosophy. Throughout the year. Assistant Professor ROBINSON. Credit, time, and place, to be arranged.

Reading and interpretation of the Greek text of Plato's *Republic*, or of some other Greek philosophical text.

28. Philosophy of Value. First term. Credit three hours. For seniors and graduates. Assistant Professor SMART. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith 221.*

A critical analysis of the main lines of Western value philosophy with primary reference to ethics and major emphasis upon contemporary material. Lectures and discussions.

30. Empiricism and Rationalism. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term on the completion of the course. Primarily for graduates; open by permission of the instructor to seniors who have had Philosophy 5. Professor SABINE. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith 220.*

A critical analysis of the main works of Descartes, Locke, Spinoza, Leibniz, and Hume.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The following courses are designed, not only to train teachers and directors of physical education in public schools and colleges, but also to provide a general course of study which may have both a practical and a broad educational appeal. A four-year undergraduate course has been outlined to meet the requirements for the New York State Teacher's Certificate in Physical Education, copies of which may be obtained upon application.

20. History of Physical Education. First term. Credit two hours. Professor YOUNG. T Th 8. *Goldwin Smith 164.*

For juniors and seniors. The distinguishing characteristics of various peoples, as to habits of living and forms of physical activity and the part these have played in their national development.

21. Modern Developments in Physical Education. Second term. Credit two hours. Professor YOUNG. T Th 8. *Goldwin Smith 164.*

A continuation of course 20, dealing with the history and various aspects of the physical education movement in Europe and present-day America.

22. Theory of Physical Education and Methods of Teaching. Second term. Credit two hours. Professor JORDAN. M W 11. *Goldwin Smith 248.*

For juniors and seniors. The objects and scope of physical education; the principles and technique involved in its teaching, arrangement, classification, and progression of exercises.

23. Organization and Administration of Play, Athletics, and Gymnastics. Second term. Credit three hours. Professor YOUNG and instructors. M W F 8. *Goldwin Smith 234.*

For juniors and seniors. The social and educational value of play, with special emphasis upon the management and supervision of athletic sports, recreation centers, scouting activities, etc.

24. School Hygiene. First term. Credit two hours. Professor YOUNG. T Th 12. *Goldwin Smith 256.*

For juniors and seniors. Sanitary aspects of school environment; methods and scope of health instruction and supervision.

25. First Aid. Repeated in second term. Credit one hour. Dr. SHOWACRE. See Hygiene 4.

26. Health Supervision of School Children. Second term. Credit two hours. Dr. GOULD. See Hygiene 3.

27. Kinesiology, Physiology, and Prescription of Exercise. First term. Credit three hours. Dr. GOULD. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 221.*

For juniors and seniors. The anatomical mechanics of movement; the value of various forms of therapeutic gymnastics, corrective appliances, and massage; the effects of exercise upon the heart and blood vessels.

28. Physical Measurements. Second term. Credit one hour. Professor YOUNG. F 12. *Goldwin Smith 248.*

Measurements of school children; their practical application to problems of growth and development, together with tests of physical ability and proficiency.

PHYSICS

Students who wish to continue the study of Physics after completing one of the introductory courses are advised to consult with some member of the Physics Faculty, who will be glad to advise them regarding the courses best suited to their needs or interests. Those who desire to follow Physics as a profession, either in education or in research or testing laboratories, should also consult with the department concerning the opportunities in the field.

In general, those who intend to specialize in Physics should take Courses 60, 61, and 62, which are prerequisite to more advanced work. For those who do not wish to specialize, but who have a general interest in the subject, elections from Courses 55, 60, 16, 62, 611, 621 and 622 are suggested.

Students expecting to elect Physics for their upperclass group are advised to complete Mathematics 4 or its equivalent before the beginning of the junior year.

Entrance credit in Physics does not carry with it University credit in Courses 3 and 4 or 8 and 9. If a student desires credit for these courses, he must before entering the University from a preparatory school, pass an examination set by the Department of Physics. This examination is held in Ithaca on the same day in September as the entrance examination. University credit that is obtained by passing this examination does not carry with it entrance credit in Physics.

Examinations for those who were unavoidably absent from either term examination in courses 3 to 6, and for those who have conditions to make up, will be held on Monday, September 21, 1931, at 10 a. m. in Rockefeller A. Similar examinations in connection with Courses 28 to 62 will be held in Rockefeller A at 2 p. m. on the same day. Students expecting to take any of these examinations should notify the department not later than September 15, 1931.

GENERAL COURSES

***3. Introductory Experimental Physics.** First term. Credit three hours. Lectures. Assistant Professor HOWE. *Rockefeller A.* Recitation and laboratory work, Messrs. HAZLEWOOD, MESCHTER, MOREY, RUEDY, SCHOEPFLE, SIMPSON, THEN, TRAWICK, and WILBER. *Rockefeller 220.*

Properties of matter, sound and light.

Two plans of study will be offered, as follows:

(a) Primarily for students who do not offer physics for entrance. Demonstration lectures, W F 9 or 11. Laboratory, one two-hour period a week, to be arranged.

(b) Open only to students who offer physics for entrance. Demonstration lecture, M 9 or 11. Recitations, W F 9 or 11, T Th 9 or 10. Laboratory as in (a).

***4. Introductory Experimental Physics.** Second term. Credit three hours. A continuation of Course 3. May be taken before Course 3.

Electricity, magnetism, and heat.

Lectures: (a) Professor MERRITT; (b) Assistant Professor HOWE.

***8. Introductory Physics.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, the equivalent of Mathematics 1 and 3. Entrance physics desirable.

Lectures. Assistant Professor COLLINS. Th 10 or 12. *Rockefeller A.* Two recitations, to be arranged. Messrs. HIRSH, MANN, MANNING, MARCHANT, and MINGINS.

Mechanics, properties of matter, and heat. Required of students in Engineering.

***9. Introductory Physics.** Second term. Credit three hours. A continuation of Course 8, covering electricity, magnetism, wave motion, sound, and light. Required of students in Engineering.

28. General Physics. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 6 and Mathematics 5a, 5b. Assistant Professor GRANTHAM, Dr. TEEPLE, and Messrs. CRAFTS, GOLDSMITH, and NELSON. Two recitations a week to be arranged. *Rockefeller.*

Classroom work on theory and problems covering selected topics in heat, light, and wave-motion. Required of candidates for the degree of M.E. or E.E.

29. General Physics. Second term. Credit two hours. Staff as in Course 28. Day and hour to be arranged. *Rockefeller.*

A continuation of Physics 28. Selected topics in electricity and magnetism. Required of candidates for the degree of M.E. or E.E.

31. General Physics. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 3 and 4 and Mathematics 5a and 7. Assistant Professor GRANTHAM and Mr. NELSON. *Rockefeller.* Two recitations, to be arranged.

Theory and problems covering selected topics in mechanics, wave-motion, and light. Required of candidates for B. Chem.

32. General Physics. Either term. After 1931-32, Second term only. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Course 31. Assistant Professor GRANTHAM and Mr. NELSON. *Rockefeller.* Two recitations a week to be arranged.

Theory and problems covering selected topics in heat, electricity, and magnetism. Required of candidates for B. Chem.

34a. Physical Measurements. Either term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 6 and Mathematics 5a and 5b. Physics 28 or 31 must accompany or precede this course. Assistant Professor GRANTHAM, Dr. TEEPLE, and Messrs. CRAFTS, GOLDSMITH, MUELLER, NELSON, and SAMUELS. One laboratory a week to be arranged.

Physical measurements in properties of matter, mechanics, heat, light, and sound; the adjustment and use of instruments of precision. Required of candidates for M.E., E.E., and B. Chem.

34b. Physical Measurements. Either term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 34a, of which this course is a continuation. Physics 29 or 32 must accompany or precede this course.

Physical measurements in magnetism and electricity.

55. Introductory Physical Experiments. Either term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 3 and 4 or the equivalent. Professor GIBBS and Messrs. BARNES and WILBER. T Th 2-4:30, W F 8-10:30, W F 2-4:30. *Rockefeller 352.*

Two laboratory periods a week, with reports. Fundamental experiments covering properties of matter, heat, light, sound, magnetism, and electricity. Primarily intended for students preparing for Medicine.

60. Physical Experiments. Either term or throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 3 and 4 and Mathematics 3. Selected experiments available for those who have also had Mathematics 4. Desirable to consult instructor before registering. Professor GIBBS and Messrs. WOOD and WILLIAMS. Three hours of laboratory work T and Th, between 8 and 1. *Rockefeller 352.*

Laboratory work in mechanics, properties of matter, heat, sound, light, electricity, and magnetism. Experiments selected to meet the needs of the individual student. For those with little training in Physics and Mathematics, emphasis will be placed upon the illustration of physical principles. For those qualified, opportunity will be given to study methods of measurement, sources of error, the adjustment and use of instruments of precision, and graphical methods of interpreting results. Primarily for students in Arts and Sciences. Suitable to accompany Physics 61 or 62 or both, but may be taken separately.

61. General Physics. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 4 or the equivalent. Professor GIBBS. M W F 8. *Rockefeller 107.*

Primarily for students in Arts and Sciences. Classroom work covering heat, magnetism, and electricity.

Physics 61 and 62 are designed to meet the needs of students who desire a somewhat detailed survey of the fundamentals of physics. Physics 60 may suitably accompany either or both of these courses. A course in Trigonometry should precede or accompany Courses 61 and 62.

62. General Physics. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 3 or the equivalent. Professor GIBBS. M W F 8. *Rockefeller 107.*

Primarily for students in Arts and Sciences. Classroom work covering properties of matter, sound, and light.

Course 62 may be taken either before or after Course 61.

[91. **The Teaching of Physics in Secondary Schools.** Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 60, 61, and 62. Mr. ————. Not given in 1931-32.]

106. Advanced Laboratory Practice. First and second term. Credit one to three hours, depending on the amount of work done. Prerequisite, Physics 60, 61, and 62, and such special preparation as may be needed for the experiments which the student wishes to undertake. Admission only after consultation. Assistant Professor MURDOCK; other professors of the department, cooperating in the direction of the work in certain fields; Messrs. CUYKENDALL, MINGINS, and SHAW. T W Th F afternoons as arranged.

Considerable time will be spent on each of a small number of experiments selected to meet the requirements of the individual student. Frequently single

experiments which are parts of other advanced laboratory courses, such as Physics 573, 593, 595, 613, and 626 may be performed as part of this course.

[111. **Mechanics.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 60 and 62, and Mathematics 4. Assistant Professor MURDOCK. This course is given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

[112. **Properties of Matter.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 111. Assistant Professor MURDOCK. This course is given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

120. **Electricity and Magnetism.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 60, 61, 62 and Mathematics 4. Assistant Professor MURDOCK. T Th S 10. *Rockefeller*. This course is given in alternate years.

130. **Light.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 60 and 62 and Mathematics 4, or the equivalent. Assistant Professor COLLINS. M W F 8. This course is given in alternate years.

160. **Wave Motion and Sound.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 60 and 62 and Mathematics 4, or the equivalent. Assistant Professor COLLINS. M W F 8. This course is given in alternate years.

The general properties of wave motion, considered in connection with the comparative study of elastic waves, waves on the surface of liquids, and electromagnetic waves, and a detailed study of sound, based on Wood's "Textbook of Sound".

[170. **Introduction to Modern Physical Theories.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 120 or 130, or the equivalent. Professor RICHTMYER. T Th S 10. *Rockefeller* C. This course is given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

211. **Mechanics.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 111 or the equivalent. Primarily for graduates. Professor KENNARD. T Th S 8. See Graduate School Announcement.

[220. **Electricity and Magnetism.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 120 or the equivalent. Primarily for graduates. Professor KENNARD. This course is given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

[230. **Physical Optics.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Physics 130 or the equivalent. Primarily for graduates. Assistant Professor HOWE. Not given in 1931-32.]

[240. **Applications of Thermodynamics in Physics.** First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 140 or the equivalent. Professor MERRITT. Not given in 1931-32.]

300. **Physics Seminary.** Throughout the year. Credit one hour a term. For seniors and graduates. Professor MERRITT. M 3:15. *Rockefeller* C.

SPECIAL TOPIC COURSES

415. **Special Topics in Physics.** A reading course. See Graduate Announcement.

[417. **Special Topics in Recent Theoretical Physics.** Professor KENNARD. Not given in 1931-32.]

425. **Aerodynamics and the Mechanics of Flight.** Second term. Credit one hour. Prerequisite, Physics 34 or 60. Professor BEDELL. F 10. *Rockefeller* 155.

[460. **Kinetic Theory of Matter.** First term. Credit three hours. Professor KENNARD. M W F 10. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

473. **Quantum Theory.** First term. T Th S 11. Professor KENNARD. See Graduate Announcement.

480. **Quantum Mechanics.** Second term. M W F 10. Professor KENNARD. See Graduate Announcement.

525. **Thermodynamics.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Mathematics 41. Mathematics 42 is recommended. Professor TREVOR. Day and hour to be arranged.

571. Spectroscopy and Luminescence. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 130 or the equivalent. Professor GIBBS. W F 12.

A somewhat detailed study of the more important experimental and theoretical aspects of these fields. Lectures and assigned readings. Given in alternate years.

573. Spectroscopy and Luminescence. First term. Credit variable. Prerequisite, Physics 106 and 130, or the equivalent. Professor GIBBS and Mr. SHAW. Day and hour to be arranged.

Laboratory work for a limited number of students.

[581. Atomic Structure. Second term. Credit three hours. Professor GIBBS. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

591. X-Rays and the Structure of Matter. First term. M W F 10. Professor RICHTMYER. See Graduate Announcement.

592. X-Rays and the Structure of Matter. Second term. M W F 10. Assistant Professor MURDOCK. See Graduate Announcement.

593. X-Rays. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 591 or first term of Physics 120. Professor RICHTMYER. T Th afternoons. *Rockefeller* 324.

Laboratory work for a limited number of students. The production and effects of X-rays, methods of study and measurement; X-ray spectroscopy.

[595. Diffraction of X-Rays by Crystals. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 34 or 60. Lectures and laboratory work for a limited number of students. Assistant Professor MURDOCK. Not given in 1931-32.]

611. Electric Waves and Oscillations. First term. Credit one hour. Prerequisite, Introductory Physics. Professor MERRITT. M 12.

Experimental lectures. Given in alternate years.

612. Special Topics in Recent Experimental Physics. Second term. Prerequisite, Introductory Physics. Professor GIBBS, and Assistant Professors BARTON and COLLINS. M 12. Alternates with Physics 622.

613. Electric Waves and Oscillations. Second term. Laboratory. Credit one to four hours. Prerequisite, Physics 60 and 611, or the equivalent. Professor MERRITT and Mr. MINGINS. Day and hour to be arranged.

[621. Electric Conduction in Gases. Prerequisite, Introductory Physics. Professor MERRITT. Experimental lectures. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

[622. Special Topics in Recent Experimental Physics. Second term. Alternates with Physics 612. Not given in 1931-32.]

[623. Electrical Conduction in Gases. First term. Assistant Professor BARTON. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1931-32.]

625. Electric Conduction in Gases. First term. Credit three hours. Assistant Professor BARTON. M W F 9. See Graduate Announcement.

[626. Electrical Conduction in Gases. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 60 or the equivalent.

Laboratory work for a limited number of students. See Graduate Announcement. Not given in 1931-32.]

633. Alternating Currents. First term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 34 or the equivalent. Professor BEDELL. T Th 11. *Rockefeller* 155.

A study of the underlying principles of alternating currents; the development of graphical methods of analysis as a basis for testing and for the solution of practical problems.

634. Electrical Laboratory. Either term, or throughout the year. Credit variable. Prerequisite, Physics 34 or the equivalent. Professor BEDELL and Mr. RICHARDS. Hours as arranged. *Rockefeller*.

Direct and alternating current measurement, and the investigation of special problems. The character of the work will be varied to meet individual needs.

[636. Advanced Alternating Currents. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Physics 633. Professor BEDELL. Not given in 1931-32.]

637. Theses in Applied Electricity. Second term or throughout the year. Credit two to eight hours a term. Prerequisite, Physics 34 or the equivalent. Professor BEDELL. Day and hour to be arranged. *Rockefeller*.

PSYCHOLOGY

Students who wish to take course 1 or 2 should go, on one of the registration days, to Morrill Hall, middle entrance, third floor, for assignment to seats and sections.

***1. Elementary Psychology.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Lectures, *Goldwin Smith C.* First term: T Th 11, Professor WELD; M W 12, Assistant Professor JENKINS. Second term: M W 12, Assistant Professor JENKINS. Recitations, one hour a week, to be arranged. Dr. FELDMAN, Mr. MACLEOD, and assistants.

2. General Psychology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 1. Professor WELD, Dr. FELDMAN, and assistants. Lectures, T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith C.* Recitations, one hour a week, to be arranged.

Problems and methods of general psychology and of the special fields,—differential, abnormal, animal, genetic, social and applied psychology.

3. Introductory Laboratory. Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 1. Assistant Professor JENKINS, Mr. MACLEOD, and assistants. M W F 2-4. *Morrill*, Psychological Laboratory.

4. Advanced Laboratory: The Psychophysical and Correlational Methods. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 3. Mr. MACLEOD. M W F 2-4. *Morrill*, Psychological Laboratory.

5. Perception. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 1 and consent of the instructor. Dr. FELDMAN. M W F 9. *Morrill* 41.

Lectures on the experimental psychology of the perception of objects, space, movement, and time.

6. Memory, Skill, and Work. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 1 and consent of the instructor. Dr. FELDMAN. M W F 9. *Morrill* 41. Lectures on the experimental psychology of memory and habit.

7. Reading of German Psychology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, consent of the instructor. Hours to be arranged. Dr. FELDMAN. *Morrill*, Psychological Laboratory.

8. Technique of Experimentation. Second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 3. Assistant Professor JENKINS. T Th 2. *Morrill*, Psychological Laboratory.

9. Research: Experimental, Theoretical, and Historical. Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Professors BENTLEY and WELD, and Assistant Professor JENKINS. For upperclassmen majoring in psychology, and graduate students. *Morrill*, Psychological Laboratory.

10. Social Psychology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, senior standing and consent of the instructor. Professor BENTLEY. M W F 10. *Morrill* 41.

11. Physiological Psychology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 1 and consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor JENKINS. M W F 10. *Morrill* 42.

Lectures and demonstrations on the experimental psychology of the special senses together with a study of the nervous structures involved.

12. Legal Psychology. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Psychology 1. Intended for juniors preparing for the law. Professor WELD. M W F 11. *Boardman Hall C.*

Psychological aspects of the origin and growth of the law, and of legal theory; psychological problems of evidence and responsibility.

13. History of Psychology. Derivation of current schools. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, senior standing and consent of the instructor. Professor BENTLEY. M W F 10. *Morrill* 41. Not given in 1931-32.]

14. Contemporary Psychology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, senior standing and consent of the instructor. Professor OGDEN. T Th S 11. Seminary Room. *Morrill*.

15. Abnormal Psychology. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, senior standing and consent of the instructor. Professor BENTLEY. M W F 10. *Morrill* 41.

An account of the deficiencies, excesses, and aberrations of the psychological functions. The psychoneuroses and psychological disorders. A comparison of the normal organism with the disturbances to be found in dreams, hypnosis, and illusory perception. Psycho-analysis and other current modes of diagnosis and treatment.

16. Applied Psychology. Second term. Credit three hours. A critical review of the attempts to apply psychological facts and methods to the solution of various technological problems. Prerequisite, Psychology I. Assistant Professor JENKINS. T Th S 10. *Morrill 41.*

PUBLIC SPEAKING

***1. Public Speaking.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Not open to freshmen. Assistant Professors MUCHMORE, WAGNER, and THOMAS, and Mr. SCANLON. First term: M W F 9, 10, 11, 12; T Th S 9, 10, 11. Second term: M W F 9, 10, 11, 12; T Th S 9, 10.

Planned to give the fundamentals of speech preparation and to develop simple and direct speaking. Required readings, conferences, and drills.

Students must enroll on registration days at *Goldwin Smith 21.*

***2. Public Speaking.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Public Speaking I. Professor WICHELS, Assistant Professors MUCHMORE and WAGNER. M W F 9, 10, 12; T Th S 9.

A continuation of course 1, with attention to the problem of persuasion.

The '86 Memorial Prize is awarded in connection with this course. See the University pamphlet, Prize Competitions.

Students must enroll on registration days at *Goldwin Smith 21.*

***8. Voice Training.** Repeated in second term. Credit one hour. Open by consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor THOMAS. T Th 9. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

An elementary course for the improvement of the speaking voice, with attention to the principles of voice production.

Students with special vocal problems are advised to take this course before taking course 1.

Students must enroll on registration days at *Goldwin Smith 23.*

10. Oral Reading. Repeated in the second term. Credit three hours. Not open to freshmen. Assistant Professor THOMAS. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

Training in expressive reading based on the interpretative study of prose and poetry.

Students must enroll on registration days at *Goldwin Smith 23.*

12. Argumentation. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Public Speaking I. Assistant Professor WAGNER. Two sections: M W F 11, M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 21.*

Training in reasoning, and in the composition of argument both written and spoken; practice in debate.

This course is recommended by the department to students preparing for the law.

Students must enroll on registration days at *Goldwin Smith 21.*

13. Advanced Argumentation. Second term. Credit two or three hours as arranged. Prerequisite, Public Speaking 12 and the consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor WAGNER. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 21.*

15. Advanced Public Speaking. First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, two terms of practice in public speaking (in courses 1, 2, or 12). Assistant Professor MUCHMORE. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

Training in the composition and delivery of speeches with special reference to the problems of interest and persuasion.

16. Forms of Address. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, two terms of practice in public speaking (in courses 1, 2, or 12). Assistant Professor MUCHMORE. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith 242.*

Training in the composition and delivery of various types of public address; reading of representative speeches.

23. Classical Rhetoric. First term. Credit three hours. Open by consent of the instructor to upperclassmen. Assistant Professor WAGNER. T 11, Th 11-1. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

A study, in English translation, of ancient theories of public address, with special reference to Aristotle, Cicero, and Quintilian. Lectures, discussions, and reports.

24. Public Opinion and the Method of Argument. Second term. Credit three hours. Open by consent of the instructor to upperclassmen. Professor WICHELS. T 11, Th 11-1. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

Public opinion and its formation studied with reference to the modern theory and practice of public address.

[25. British Orators. Assistant Professor WAGNER. Not given in 1931-32.]

[27. American Orators. Not given in 1931-32.]

30. Phonetics and Speech Training. First term. Credit two hours. Open by consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor THOMAS. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

An analytical study of English pronunciation, with practical work in improving speech.

Foreign students and others whose pronunciation of English falls below the normal standard are advised to take this course before taking course 1.

Students must enroll on registration days at *Goldwin Smith 23.*

31. Advanced Phonetics and Speech Training. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Public Speaking 30 or the equivalent. Assistant Professor THOMAS. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 26.*

A study of voice training and phonetics, and of methods of improving normal and defective speech.

This course is recommended by the department to those intending to teach oral English, public speaking, and dramatics.

41. Dramatic Interpretation. First term. Credit three hours. Open to upperclassmen by consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor STANTON. M W F 12. *Morse, Stage Laboratory.*

Dramatic interpretation, and the related principles of stage direction and production. Lectures, readings, reports, and drill.

45. Dramatic Production: Stagecraft. Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Public Speaking 41 and the consent of the instructor. Assistant Professor STANTON. M W 12; T 1:40-4, or as arranged. *Morse, Stage Laboratory.*

The theory and practice of stage production. Lectures, demonstrations, reports, and laboratory exercises in stagecraft.

49. Playwriting. Throughout the year. Credit two or three hours a term, as arranged. Open to upperclassmen by consent of the instructor. Professor DRUMMOND. T Th 12. *Goldwin Smith 21.*

51. Problems and Methods. First term. Credit two hours. Open to seniors by consent of the instructor. Professor DRUMMOND. W 2-4. *Goldwin Smith 21.*

A survey of fundamental ideas on the practice and pedagogy of public speaking, speech training, and dramatic production.

This course is recommended by the department to those intending to teach oral English, public speaking, and dramatics.

66. Theories of Dramatic Production. Second term. Credit two hours. Open to seniors by consent of the instructor. Professor DRUMMOND. W 2-4. *Morse, Stage Laboratory.*

A study of the chief theories of dramatic production in relation to aesthetic principles.

Speech Clinic. For students working under the supervision of the Department. By appointment. Assistant Professor THOMAS. *Goldwin Smith 23.*

Informal Study and Theses. Qualified seniors may, with the approval of the department, register for informal study or theses in rhetoric, public address, speech training, or dramatic production.

Additional opportunities for training under the supervision of the department are provided by the University Prize Contests (the Woodford, the '86 Memorial, the '94 Memorial) in charge of Assistant Professor MUCHMORE, by the intercollegiate debate teams under the supervision of Assistant Professor WAGNER, and by the Cornell Dramatic Club and Laboratory Theatre under the direction of Professor DRUMMOND and Assistant Professor STANTON.

ROMANCE LANGUAGES

FRENCH

Students desiring the recommendation of the Department for teaching French are required to take the following courses: 16, 22, 23, 30 and a minimum of six hours of composition above French 5b.

***1. Elementary Course.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course; upperclassmen, four hours. M W F 12, T Th S 8.

This course is continuous throughout the year and no credit is allowed for the first term alone. Students with first year entrance French should enter the course the second term.

***3. Intermediate Course.** First term only. Credit six hours; upperclassmen, four hours. Prerequisite, French 1, or second year entrance French. Daily 8, 9.

***3a. Intermediate Course.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course; upperclassmen, four hours. Prerequisite, French 1, or second year entrance French. T Th S 12.

This course is the same in content as French 3.

***4a. Rapid Reading of French.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, French 3, or third year entrance French. First term: M W F 9, M W F 12, T Th S 11. Second term: M W F 10, M W F 11, T Th S 9.

Translation and outside reading.

Designed primarily for students intending to continue the study of French. May not be taken except in conjunction with 5a.

***4b. Advanced Rapid Reading of French.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, French 4a or its equivalent. T Th S 11.

Translation and outside reading.

***5a. Elementary Composition.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, French 3, or third year entrance French. First term: M W F 11, T Th S 9, T Th S 12. Second term: M W F 8, M W F 9, T Th S 10, T Th S 11.

***5b. Elementary Composition.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, fourth year entrance French or French 5a or 6. M W F 11, T Th S 9, T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 283.*

***6. Freshman French: Reading and Composition.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of course. Prerequisite, French 3 or third year entrance French. Designed primarily for the satisfaction of underclass requirements in foreign languages. M W F 8, 9, 10, 12; T Th S 10, 11.

7. Intermediate Composition. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, French 5b. Professor PUMPELLY. M W F 10, M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 277.*

Composition, conversation and discussion of selected topics in French grammar. Course 7 is conducted in French.

9. Advanced Composition. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, French 7. Professor GUERLAC. M W F 10. *Goldwin Smith 283.*

Rapid translation from English; themes and talks by students on literary and historical topics. The course is conducted in French.

16. History of French Literature. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, fourth year entrance French, French 4a, or French 6. Professor MASON. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith B.*

Lectures on French Literature since the Middle Ages.

17. Literature of the Seventeenth Century. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, French 16. Professor GUERLAC. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 281.*

Lectures, outside reading, and reports.

[18. Literature of the Eighteenth Century. Throughout the year. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, French 16. Professor GUERLAC. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 281.*

Lectures, outside reading, and reports. Not given in 1931-32.]

[19. The Romantic Movement in French Literature. Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, French 16. Professor MASON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith 290.* Not given in 1931-32.]

20. **Modern French Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, French 16. Professor MASON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 290.

[21. **Contemporary French Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, French 16. Professor MASON. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 290. Not given in 1931-32.]

[22. **French Phonetics.** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor MASON. M W 8. *Goldwin Smith* 281. Not given in 1931-32.]

[23. **French Historical Grammar.** First term. Credit two hours. Professor PUMPELLY. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* 277.

Lectures on the historical development of French from its origins to the present. Primarily for students intending to teach French. Not given in 1931-32.]

24. **French Philology.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of course. Prerequisite, French 5a, 23 and entrance Latin. Professor PUMPELLY. T 10, Th 2.

Lectures on the historical development of the French language, with a detailed phonological and morphological study of the *Chanson de Roland*.

30. **The Teaching of French.** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor MASON. M W 8. *Goldwin Smith* 281.

31. **Literature of the Sixteenth Century.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Prerequisite, French 16. Assistant Professor BISHOP. T Th 12. *Goldwin Smith* 283.

[35. **French Critics, Orators, Historians, and Moralists of Modern and Contemporary France.** First term. Credit two hours. Professor GUERLAC. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith* 283.

Lectures in French with outside readings and reports. Not given in 1931-32.]

36. **France of To-day.** Lectures in French. First term. Credit two hours. Professor GUERLAC. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith* 283.

La France d'aujourd'hui; le pays, la nation, les institutions, la vie intellectuelle, sociale, et politique. Outside readings and reports.

37. **French Dramatists of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries.** Lectures in French. Second term. Credit two hours. Professor GUERLAC. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith* 283.

Outside readings and reports.

[41. **Old French Texts.** First term. Credit two hours. Primarily for graduates. Hours to be arranged. Professor HAMILTON. Not given in 1931-32.]

43. **Old Provençal Philology and Literature.** Second term. Credit two hours. Hours to be arranged. Professor HAMILTON.

47. **Modern French Seminary.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor MASON. T 2:30. *Library, French Seminary*.

Primarily for graduates.

ITALIAN

*1. **Elementary Course.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of course. Professor PUMPELLY. M W F 9. *Goldwin Smith* 283.

The course is continuous throughout the year and no credit will be allowed for the first term alone.

4. **Nineteenth Century Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Italian 1, or its equivalent. First term, Assistant Professor BISHOP; second term, Professor HAMILTON. T Th S 9. *Goldwin Smith* 281.

Novels and criticism of the nineteenth century.

14. **Italian Poetry.** Second term. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Italian 4, or the equivalent. Professor HAMILTON. T Th 11. *Goldwin Smith* 281.

Dante, *Divina Commedia*; Leopardi, *Rime*; Carducci, *Poesie*, will be read in class. Readings and reports for extra-class work.

15. **The Literature of the Italian Renaissance.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Italian 14. Professor HAMILTON. Hours and room to be arranged.

Petrarch, *Rime*; Machiavelli, *Principe*; Ariosto, *Orlando Furioso*. Outside readings and reports.

SPANISH

*1. **Elementary Course.** Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course; upperclassmen, four hours. M W F 12, T Th S 9.

The course is continuous throughout the year and no credit is allowed for the first term alone. Students entering with one unit in Spanish should take the second term of course 1.

*3. **Intermediate Course.** Credit six hours; upperclassmen, four hours. Prerequisite, Spanish 1, or second year entrance Spanish. Mr. ———. First term: daily 8.

*4. **Advanced Translation.** Repeated in second term. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 3, or third year entrance Spanish. First term: T Th S 12. Second term: T Th S 10.

Translation, outside reading of modern novels and plays.

*5. **Elementary Composition.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Spanish 3 or third year entrance Spanish. Mr. FLORES. Second term: T Th S 11.

*6. **Freshman Spanish.** Translation and Composition. Throughout the year. Credit six hours on completion of the course. Prerequisite, Spanish 3 or third year entrance Spanish. Designed primarily for the satisfaction of the underclass requirement in foreign language. M W F 9.

7a. **Intermediate Composition.** First term. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Mr. FLORES. T Th S 12. *Goldwin Smith 277.*

7b. **Intermediate Composition.** Second term. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 7a. Mr. FLORES. T Th S 12. *Goldwin Smith 281.*

Courses 7a and 7b are conducted in Spanish. Special emphasis is placed on the attainment of accuracy and fluency in both written and oral expression.

9. **Contemporary Spanish Life.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 7b. Mr. FLORES. M W F 11. *Goldwin Smith 277.* Course 9 is conducted entirely in Spanish.

10. **History of Spanish Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Professor DALE. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 283.*

[11. **Modern Spanish Drama.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Professor DALE. M W F 12. *Goldwin Smith 283.* Not given in 1931-32.]

15. **Drama of the Golden Age.** First term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Professor DALE. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith 277.*

17. **Cervantes.** Second term. Credit three hours. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Professor DALE. T Th S 11. *Goldwin Smith 277.*

19. **Prose of the Nineteenth Century.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Professor DALE. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 281.*

[20. **Spanish Poetry.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours a term. Prerequisite, Spanish 4 or 6. Professor DALE. T Th S 10. *Goldwin Smith 281.* Not given in 1931-32.]

41. **Old Spanish.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor DALE. Primarily for graduates. Th 2:15. *Library, Spanish Seminary.*

[42. **Calderón and Alarcón.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor DALE. Primarily for graduates. Not given in 1931-32.]

[43. **The Picaresque Novel.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor DALE. Not given in 1931-32.]

SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

1. **Old Icelandic.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours. Professor HERMANSSON. T Th S 11. *Library, Greek and Latin Seminary.*

2. **Danish and Dano-Norwegian.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor HERMANSSON. M W F 11. *Library, Greek and Latin Seminary.*

[3. **Swedish.** Second term. Credit three hours. Professor HERMANSSON. Not given in 1931-32.]

4. **Old Norse-Icelandic Literature.** First term. Credit two hours. Professor HERMANSSON. W F 12. *Goldwin Smith.* Lectures, readings and reports.

[5. **Modern Scandinavian Literature.** Second term. Credit two hours. Professor HERMANSSON. Not given in 1931-32.]

[6. **Early Scandinavian Civilization and History.** First term. Credit two hours. Professor HERMANSSON. Not given in 1931-32.]

SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES AND ORIENTAL HISTORY

1a. **Hebrew.** Throughout the year. Credit three hours. Mr. POWLEY. M T Th 2. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

Open only to juniors and seniors.

1b. **Advanced Hebrew.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 1a. Professor SCHMIDT. T Th 8. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

Leviticus, Jeremiah, Psalms.

2a. **Arabic.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Mr. POWLEY. T Th 9. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

Open to juniors and seniors.

2b. **Advanced Arabic.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 2a. Professor SCHMIDT. W F 2. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

Selected suras in the Koran and Prolegomena of Ibn Khaldun.

3. **Ethiopic.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 1a and 2a. Professor SCHMIDT. T Th 3. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

4a. **Assyrian.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 1a and 2a. Professor SCHMIDT. T Th 4. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

4b. **Aramaic.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 1a. Professor SCHMIDT. T Th 5. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

5a. **Egyptian.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 1a and 2a. Professor SCHMIDT. W 4-6. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

Hieroglyphic texts. Primarily for graduates.

[5b. **Coptic.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Prerequisite, Semitics 5a. Professor SCHMIDT. W 4-6. *Goldwin Smith* 127.

Selections from the gospels. Not given in 1931-32.]

6. **Biblical Literature.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours. Professor SCHMIDT. M W 3. *Goldwin Smith* 120.

General introduction to the Bible. Open to juniors and seniors. No knowledge is required of Semitic languages or of Greek.

18. **Oriental History.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor SCHMIDT. A general survey of the history of Asia. Open only to juniors and seniors. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* B.

[19. **Oriental History.** Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Professor SCHMIDT. A general survey of the history of Africa. Open only to juniors and seniors. T Th 10. *Goldwin Smith* B. Not given in 1931-32.]

UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE

A. B. AND B. CHEM.

HYGIENE AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

All undergraduate students are required to present themselves to the Medical Advisers and receive a thorough confidential physical examination once a year. Appointments for this examination must be made during the regular registration days of the first term by all entering students and sophomores. Appointments for this examination must be made during the regular registration days of the second term by all juniors and seniors.

All students in the first year of undergraduate courses are required to attend a lecture-recitation course in Hygiene and Preventive Medicine given once a week throughout the college year. In the College of Arts and Sciences academic credit of one hour, each term, will be given for satisfactory completion of this work. The credit of two hours for Hygiene 1 and 2 will be included in the one hundred and twenty hours required for the A.B. degree, and added to the requirements for the B.Chem. degree (see page 18).

Hygiene 1 and 2, however, as well as Hygiene 3, 4, and 5 may not be counted in the ninety hours required in the College of Arts and Sciences, but must be counted as part of the thirty hours of electives allowed outside the College (see paragraph 1, page 12).

1. **Hygiene.** First term. Required of all freshmen. Credit one hour. One lecture-recitation each week, with preliminary examination and final. The use of a text-book will be required.

Students must report for registration and assignment to section, the men at the *Old Armory*, the women at *Sage Gymnasium*.

Sections for men: M 9, 10, 11, 12; T 9, 11, 12; W 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; Th 8, 9, 11, 12; F 8, 11; S 8, 9, 10, 12.

Sections for women: M 8; T 8, 10; W 2; Th 10, 2; F 9, 2; S 11.

2. **Hygiene.** Second term. Required of all freshmen. Credit one hour. One lecture-recitation each week, with preliminary examination and final. The use of a text-book will be required.

Students must report for registration and assignment to section, the men at the *Old Armory*, the women at *Sage Gymnasium*.

Sections for men: M 9, 10, 11, 12; T 9, 11, 12; W 8, 9, 11, 12; Th 9, 11, 12; F 8, 11, 12; S 8, 9, 10, 12.

Sections for women: M 8; T 8, 10; W 2; Th 10, 2; F 9, 2; S 11.

3. **Health Supervision of School Children.** Second term. Credit two hours. Assistant Professor GOULD. T Th 12. Histology lecture room, *Stimson*. Registration at Hygiene Office, *Old Armory*.

A practical course of lectures and demonstrations designed to familiarize the student with the facts and methods necessary for making an effective health supervision of school children. Prerequisites suggested but not demanded: Human Physiology and Anatomy. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

4. **Hygiene: Advanced First Aid.** Credit one hour. First term. Repeated in second term. Prerequisites, Hygiene 1 and 2, and Human Anatomy or Human Physiology. Enrollment limited, and registration only after conference with the professor in charge. First term: Section 1, T 12, *Anatomy Lecture Room, Stimson*. Section 2, F 9, *Anatomy Lecture Room, Stimson*. Second term: Section 1, M 8, *Histology Lecture Room, Stimson*. Section 2, S 9, *Anatomy Lecture Room, Stimson*. Assistant Professor SHOWACRE. This course includes the theory of the diagnosis and temporary treatment of the common emergencies with practical application of the essential fundamentals.

5. Industrial Hygiene. First term. Credit one hour. Assistant Professor GOULD. Th 12. Histology lecture room, *Stimson*. Registration at Hygiene Office, *Old Armory*. Prerequisites, Hygiene 1 and 2.

Factory sanitation, ventilation and illumination; occupational poisoning and disease; factory legislation; accident prevention; fatigue in industry; preventive medicine in the industries.

6. School Hygiene. Professor YOUNG. See Physical Education 24.

The following courses, Hygiene 7 and 8, may not be included in the one hundred and twenty hours required for the A.B. degree.

7. Hygiene: Rural Hygiene. Second term. Credit one hour. Prerequisites, Hygiene 1 and 2. W 12. *Anatomy lecture room, Stimson*. Registration at Hygiene office, *Old Armory*. Professor SMILEY.

A general consideration of the health problems peculiar to rural areas with the presentation of practical schemes for the solution of these problems as far as possible.

8. Hygiene: Mental Hygiene. First term. Repeated in second term. Credit two hours. Prerequisites, Hygiene 1 and 2. T Th 2. *Histology Lecture Room, Stimson*. Assistant Professor YORK.

A study of the factors involved in the maintenance of mental health of the individual; i. e., satisfactory human relationships, attitudes, and behavior. Discussion of the causes and mechanisms underlying the more common personality deviations.

MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

1. Practical and Theoretical Training. Throughout the year. Every able-bodied male student (except aliens), a candidate for a baccalaureate degree, who is required to take five, six, seven, eight, or more terms in residence (or the equivalent in scholastic hours), must take in addition to the scholastic requirements for the degree, one, two, three, or four terms respectively in the Department of Military Science and Tactics. Three hours a week, either M T W or Th 1:40-4:10 p. m. *New York State Drill Hall*.

The requirements in Military Science and Tactics must be completed in the first terms of residence; otherwise the student will not be permitted to register again in the University without the consent of the University Faculty.

The course of training is that prescribed by the War Department as basic for Infantry and Field Artillery Branches of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps. The Infantry includes instruction in military courtesy, command and leadership, physical training, ceremonies, rifle marksmanship, automatic rifle, musketry, scouting and patrolling, grenades, machine guns, the fundamental principles of minor tactics and leadership, and the National Defense Act. The Field Artillery includes instruction in organization of the battery, customs of the service, military courtesy and discipline, dismounted drill, drill of the gun squad including service of the piece, gunner's examination, hippology, equitation and horsemanship, physical training, and topography.

2. Elective Military Training. Throughout the year. Credit two hours a term. Hours by assignment. *New York State Drill Hall*.

This is the advanced course prescribed by the War Department for units of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, and includes five hours each week of both theoretical and practical instruction. Prerequisite, course 1.

Course 2 may be elected only by permission of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, and the Professor of Military Science and Tactics, but credit for this course may not be counted toward the ninety hours required in this College (see page 12). To enjoy the benefits offered by the Federal Government the student must agree to continue the course for four terms, and to attend one summer camp having a duration of about six weeks. Upon the completion of this course the student is eligible for a commission as Second Lieutenant in the Officers' Reserve Corps.

PHYSICAL TRAINING FOR MEN

1. **For Freshmen Excused from Drill.** Throughout the year. Three periods a week. Class and squad work and prescribed exercises. Mr. O'CONNELL and assistants.

2. **For Sophomores Excused from Drill.** Throughout the year. Three periods a week. Class and squad work and prescribed exercises. Mr. O'CONNELL and assistants.

3. **For Juniors and Seniors.** Building up and corrective exercises as prescribed by the Medical Examiners as a result of the physical examination required of all students in the University. Mr. CHAMBERLAIN.

4. **Boxing, Wrestling, and Fencing.** Instruction 3-6 daily except Saturday. Mr. FALLON, Mr. O'CONNELL, and Mr. DARRIEULAT.

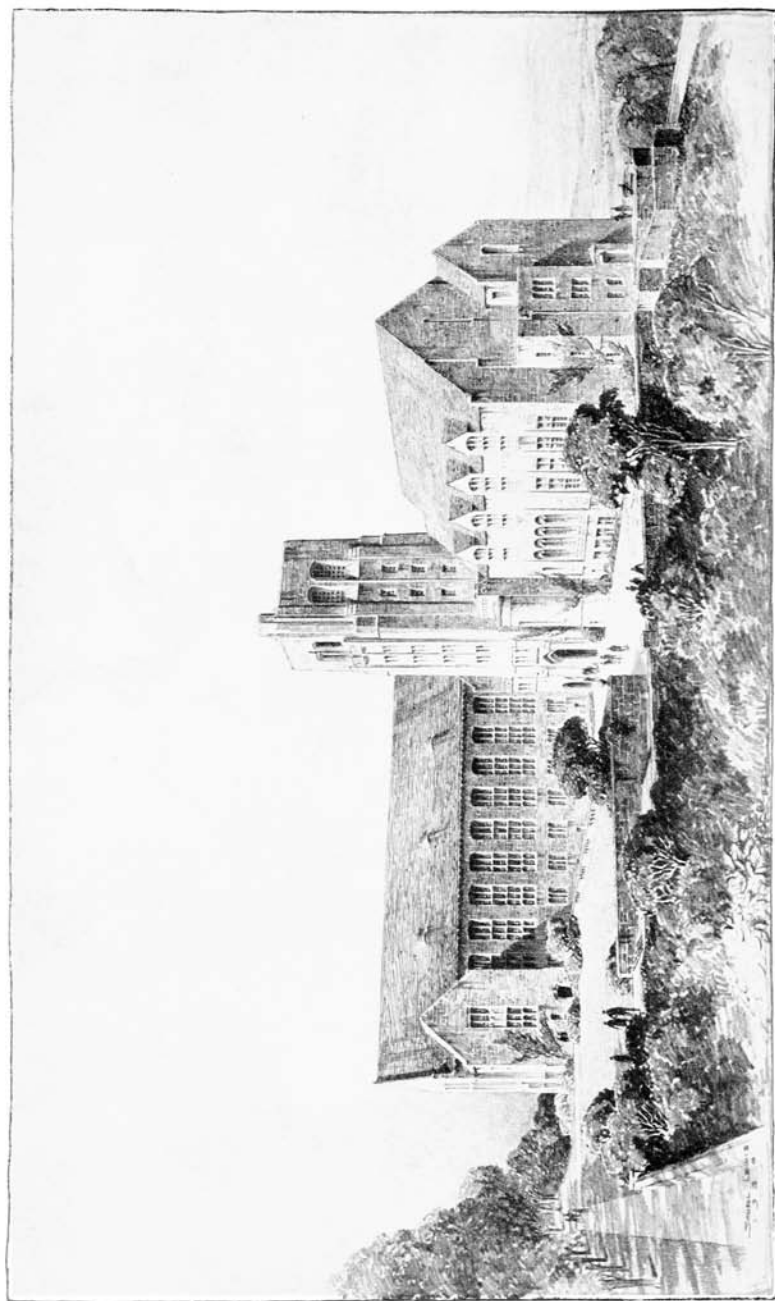
PHYSICAL TRAINING FOR WOMEN

6. **For Freshmen.** Throughout the year. Three periods a week. Miss BATEMAN, Miss CANFIELD, Miss READ, Miss DANIELS, and Miss RYAN.

7. **For Sophomores.** Throughout the year. Three periods a week. Miss BATEMAN, Miss CANFIELD, Miss READ, Miss DANIELS, and Miss RYAN.

The work of the two years consists of outdoor sports from the beginning of the year to Thanksgiving, and from Easter vacation to the end of the year. From Thanksgiving to Easter, the work is indoors, and consists of gymnastic exercises, folk, aesthetic, and interpretative dancing, indoor games, and apparatus work. Corrective exercises as prescribed by the Medical Examiners as a result of the physical examination required of all students in the University. Miss DANIELS.

For further information as to the required work in physical training, see the handbook issued by the Department.



From Architect's Drawings

MYRON TAYLOR HALL, THE NEW CORNELL LAW SCHOOL BUILDING